



DEPARTMENT OF POLICE, CORRECTIVE SERVICES AND JUSTICE



THE HIGH SCHOOLS & SECONDARY SCHOOLS CONSULTATIVE "ROADSHOW" AWARENESS REPORT

Conducted By the Bougainville Law & Justice
Sector Agencies

March and April 2017

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PRELIMINARY**▪ BOUGAINVILLE LAW & JUSTICE SECTOR MEMBERSHIP**

1. **ABG Principal Legal Advisor**-Mr Kennearth Nanei (Team Leader)
2. **Magisterial Services**-Senior Provincial Magistrate-Mr Bruce Tasikul
3. **Office of Public Solicitor**-Acting Solicitor in Charge-Ms Joyce Maemae
4. **Bougainville Police Service**-Chief of Police ACP Francis Tokura
5. **Bougainville Police Service**-Deputy Chief of Police ACP Joanne Clarkson
6. **National Judicial Staff Services** -Assistant Registrar Mr Nekents Tombe
7. **Community Based Corrections**-Manager Ms Linda Dentana
8. **Correctional Services**-Commander Mr Jackson Gubag
9. **Family Sexual Violence (ABG ComDev)**-Acting Secretary Ms Mana Kakarouts

▪ COORDINATING TEAM

1. Mr Pais Otima – Manager Justice Policy Planning & Monitoring
2. Mr Bob Shaw – JSS4D Advisor Community Justice
3. Mr Ephraim Eminoni -- JSS4D Advisor Special Projects

▪ GLOSSARY

ABG – Autonomous Bougainville Government
AROB – Autonomous Region of Bougainville
BLJCM – Bougainville Law and Justice Coordinating Mechanism
BLJS -- Bougainville Law & Justice Sector
BPS – Bougainville Police Service
CBC -- Community Based Corrections
ComDev – Community Development
DPCSJ – Department of Police, Corrective Services and Justice
FSV -- Family Sexual Violence
FSVU -- Family Sexual Violence Unit
MS -- Magisterial Services
MTDP – Medium Term Development Plan
JSS4D – Justice Services For Development
NJSS -- National Judicial Staff Services
OC -- Ombudsman Commission
PLA – Principal Legal Adviser
PPO -- Public Prosecutor’s Office
PSO -- Public Solicitor’s Office
VC & LM -- Village Courts & Land Mediations



ABG TEAM LEADER'S FOREWORD

As the Team Leader of the Bougainville Law and Justice Sector, I must say that the roadshow awareness was inline with Service Objective 4 (Build understanding of ‘access to justice for all’) of the Bougainville Law and Justice Sector’s MTDP 2016-2019, as much as it is also aligned with one of my Department’s expected Corporate Plan outcomes for 2017 to 2019 (Outcome Group 3 – Coordination of law and justice services).

The focus of the combined law and justice awareness roadshow was on high schools and secondary schools around the region this year and it was aimed at educating the students to be good citizens for a brighter Bougainvillean future. This combined law and justice roadshow awareness to our high schools and secondary schools was very much appropriate and timely as it was conducted on the most vulnerable target group which are students.

Knowing too well that students do pass out of high schools and secondary schools each year after completing grades 10 and 12 respectively, most will likely face difficulties in finding quick opportunities to better their lives and will most often resort to activities that lead to social problems in our communities. Thus they end up in the police cells, the courts and eventually in prison.

I commend the tireless efforts of Agency heads and representatives who were able to set some time aside of their busy work schedules to inform the people of Bougainville about the services that their respective Agencies (law and justice service providers) are providing here in Bougainville. You all had humbly done a tremendous task between the months of March and April 2017.

I also wish to thank our Development Partner JSS4D for the immense support in funding this roadshow awareness.

Your cooperation in all aspects had contributed into making this important roadshow awareness a successful one. And again, it only reflects the level of commitment that you all have in delivering your much needed services to the ABG and its people.

Thank you ‘Team’ for showing the highest level of cooperation once again.

Mr Kearneth Nanei

Team Leader (Principal Legal Adviser) – Bougainville Law & Justice Sector

▪ ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I wish to acknowledge the efforts Agency representatives who represented their Agency heads during the course of the roadshow awareness between the months of March and July 2017. Without your invaluable contributions, the awareness roadshow would not have been considered a successful one and the outcomes told in this Activity Report would not have been possible.

The Representatives who contributed on behalf of their Agency heads are:

1. Magisterial Services-Senior Magistrate Mr William Banjoi (Rep)
2. Public Solicitor’s Office-Para-Legal Clerk Mr Trevor Magum (Rep)
3. Bougainville Police Service-Senior Constable-Mr Leslie Meten (Rep)
4. National Court- Acting Assistant Registrar Mr Timothy Holi (Rep)
5. Correctional Services-Senior Inspector-Mary Hekion (Rep)
6. FSV (ABG ComDev)-Mandatory Special Services Officer Mr Desmond Ponpon (Rep 1)
7. FSV (ABG ComDev)- Mandatory Special Services Research Officer Mr Donovan Tami (Rep 2)

1. INTRODUCTION

This Report is about the combined awareness Roadshow which was carried out by the Bougainville Law and Justice Sector to high schools and secondary schools around Bougainville in the first quarter of 2017. The Report consists of the following sections; AN INTRODUCTION, BOUGAINVILLE LAW & JUSTICE SECTOR ROADSHOW PHASE 1, BOUGAINVILLE LAW & JUSTICE SECTOR ROADSHOW PHASE 2, A STUDENT PERCEPTION SURVEY, A SUMMARY OF REPORT, AND THE APPENDICES.

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1.1) Establishment of the Roadshow

- 1.1.1) The roadshow was an initiative of the Bougainville Law & Justice Sector which is made up of law and justice Agencies that are established in Bougainville and who implement their Programs and activities through a coordinating body known as the Bougainville Law & Justice Coordinating Mechanism (BLJCM).
- 1.1.2) During its first meeting of 2017 which was convened on the 28th of February 2017, the Sector through its BLJCM agreed through a resolution (Resolution No. 02) that it would carry out an awareness on high schools and secondary schools in the 3 regions of Bougainville, and plans were immediately put together by an ‘Advance Party’. The advance party’s role was to immediately liaise with the respective high schools and secondary schools on a suitable dates and timings for the conduct of the roadshow awareness.
- 1.1.3) The roadshow showcased Law & Justice agency roles, as well as it also advertised the services that are available through each respective agency.
- 1.1.4) The roadshow initiative was part of the Bougainville Law & Justice sector agencies’ responsibility to;
 1. Inform school students about each agency’s role, as well as the service available and can be accessed through these agencies.
 2. Collect feedback information, through such an awareness as the main approach of community consultative process which allows for adjustments to their planning processes in order to be responsive to immediate issues and to be consistent with its (BLJS) own vision and mission statements.

1.2) Conduct of the Roadshow

- 1.2.1) The Roadshow was conducted within the months of March and April in 2017 and it covered all high schools in Central, South and North Bougainville. High schools and Secondary schools in Central and South were covered within a week’s period from

the 27th to the 30th of March 2017. Schools in North Bougainville were covered from the 24th to the 28th of April 2017.

1.2.2) Where the Agency head did not attend to the schools Roadshow awareness due to other commitments, there was a representative on his/her behalf.

1.2.3) The Agencies did their presentations following the ‘Justice Track or the Justice process/cycle and in the following order:

1. Police (BPS), 2. Magisterial Services (MS), 3. National Judicial Staff Services (NJSS), 4. Public Solicitor’s Office (PSO), 5. Community Based Corrections (CBC), 6. Correctional Services (CS), 7. Village Courts & Land Mediations (VC&LM), 8. Ombudsman Commission (OC) and 9. the ABG’s CommDev-Family Sexual Violence section (FSV).

1.2.4) After all presentations by the Agencies, time was given for students in each respective high school and secondary school to ask questions in relation to the presentations.

1.2.5) The only Agency which did not take part in any way during the roadshow was the Office of Public Prosecutor as it was preoccupied with a leadership course during Phase 1 of the roadshow in March, and subsequently court proceedings during Phase 2 of the roadshow awareness in April. However, questions raised in relation to the OPP’s role were answered by related agencies who attended such as the Courts.

1.2.6) Feedback given by high and secondary school students during the roadshow indicated that there was still a need for the sector to extend their awareness into certain areas considered Bougainville’s ‘high risk’ or ‘trouble spots’ in the immediate future.

1.3) Purpose of Roadshow

1.3.1) The purpose of this consultative Law & Justice Roadshow was to inform high school and secondary school students about each law & justice agency’s role and the services that each of them provides or which can be accessed by students when they come into conflict with the law. Just like the common people in the communities, students in schools do not know of accessible justice services that each respective law and justice agency within the Sector provides as part of their core functions.

1.4) Rationale

Bougainville Law & Justice Sector 2017

- 1.4.1) As enshrined under its vision for a just, safe, secure and free Bougainvillean which it has to work hard to achieve through its mission which “is to provide the best possible law and justice service to the people of Bougainville and their Government (ABG)”, the Sector had identified an important ‘target group’ that needs to be informed of available services, opportunities, and essential information about the consequences of making a wrong choice in their current stage in life as students.
- 1.4.2) The key message disseminated by the Team of law and justice agencies was for students to envision a decent future that will be conducive for them after the referendum is conducted for Bougainville in June 2019. The future of Bougainville entirely depends on students in schools as future leaders of Bougainville not only in Politics and governance, but for them to become good parents and citizens.
- 1.4.3) Through its Bougainville Law & Justice Coordinating Mechanism (BLJCM), the Bougainville Law & Justice Sector (BLJS) had agreed to conduct the roadshow awareness to high schools and secondary schools this year since it had already covered communities in 2015.
- 1.4.4) Under its MTDP 2016-19, the Bougainville Law and Justice Sector is obliged to carry out combined roadshows to the people of Bougainville and one of the most effective ways was to deliver this information to students through summary presentations. Students will be the mouthpiece in disseminating the knowledge they gain to the communities as soon as they pass out of school at the end of their year 10 and year 12 in high schools and secondary schools respectively.
- 1.4.5) Likewise, conducting ‘awareness roadshows’ is one key outcome area under one of the ABG Department of Police, Corrective Services and Justice’s 6 Outcome Groups (Outcome Group 3 – Coordination of law and justice services) under the ABG Department of Police, Corrective Services & Justice’s Corporate Plan 2017-2019.
- 1.4.6) In 2015, the Bougainville Law & Justice Sector carried out a similar series of awareness roadshows in strategic locations such as popular vegetable markets and the audience was that of the elderly and elementary school aged children. In other words, the target group which is the youth was missed.
- 1.4.7) In 2017, Team BLJS had decided to target high schools and secondary schools due to the observation that these schools are where the target group is.
- 1.4.8) To further specify, School students were informed about the roles of each of law & justice agency that is established in Bougainville. This information extends to the services that students can access through these agencies. So in a way, each agency was actually advertising their services to students in the respective schools as well.

1.4.9) The high schools and secondary schools that the awareness was conducted to are:

- St Mary’s Asitavi High School,
- St Joseph’s Mabiri High School,
- Arawa Secondary School,
- Koromira Technical School,
- Buin Secondary school,
- Buin Vocational School,
- Tonu High School,
- Bana High School,
- Haku Day High School,
- Hutjena Secondary School,
- Devare High School and
- Tinputz Day High School.

2. BOUGAINVILLE LAW & JUSTICE SECTOR ROADSHOW PHASE 1

2.1) The Roadshow to Schools in Central Bougainville

- 2.1.1) This Part of the report contains the activities in relation to the part of the roadshow as conducted by the law & justice agencies to schools in the Central Bougainville Region which included two high schools, one secondary school, and one Technical high school within as led and coordinated by the Department of Police, Corrective Services and Justice. The Law and Justice agencies conducted the roadshow in the Central schools from the 27th to the 28th of March 2017. The agencies informed the students of St Mary’s Asitavi High School, St Joseph’s Mabiri High School, and Arawa Secondary School about their core functions, the services they provide, and how and where students can access these services through each respective agency.
- 2.1.2) The team took off from Kokopau at 8am BST and travelled into St Mary’s Asitavi on Monday 27th of March and started the roadshow at 10am BST. After completing the roadshow at Asitavi, the Team left for Mabiri and began the awareness at Mabiri at 2:30pm BST. After conducting the roadshow at Mabiri the Team then travelled to Arawa at 4:06am BST to rest for the next day’s awareness which was to begin at the Arawa Day Secondary School at 10am. The Awareness at Arawa Secondary School was conducted on Tuesday 28th at 11am BST and ended at 1pm BST. The Team then travelled to Koromira Technical School and conducted the awareness at 2:30pm BST.

2.2) Composition of Team to the Roadshow in Central Schools

- 2.2.1) A total of 10 (Ten) National law & justice agencies which included ABG counterparts took part in the awareness roadshow in the high schools of Central Bougainville. In Central Bougainville, the Team of Law and Justice agency heads and representatives who delivered presentations at the roadshow are;
1. DPCSJ -- –PLA Mr Kearnneth Nanei (TEAM LEADER)
 2. Bougainville Police Service –Mr Leslie Meten (REP)
 3. District Courts (Magisterial Services) – Mr William Banjoi (REP)
 4. National Court (NJSS) – Mr Timothy Holi (REP)
 5. Office of Public Solicitor – Mr Trevor Magum (REP)
 6. Correctional Services – Inspector Mary Hekion (REP)
 7. Village Courts & Land Mediation – Mr Simon (Auwai) (REP)
 8. Community Based Corrections – Ms Linda Dentana (AGENCY HEAD)
 9. FSV (CommDev) – Mr Desmond Ponpon (REP)
 10. Office of Ombudsman Commission – Ms Alice Gabina (AGENCY HEAD)

- 2.2.2) Included in the team, was an ABG Department of Community Development representative who presented on FSV issues and where affected students should turn to when faced with such issues. The inclusion demonstrates the recognition of the important role that Community Development is playing in terms of advocating human rights issues relating to gender abuse at all levels in Bougainville. The ABG Department of Community Development’s section of Family Sexual Violence (FSV) was recently endorsed by the Bougainville Executive Council (BEC) as an active participant in any gender justice related issues.

SCHOOL NO. 01: ST MARY’S ASITAVI GIRLS SECONDARY HIGH SCHOOL

The law and justice Team conducted the awareness at St Mary’s Asitavi Girl’s Secondary High School between 10:30am and 12:30pm BST on Monday 27/03/17. The initial contact person was School Principal Mrs Linda Baris. The estimated number of students was 450. The awareness was conducted at the School’s Messing Facility. The Team was honoured to use the School’s PA System which was very efficient and powerful.

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2.3) The Roadshow at Asitavi High School in Pictures

2.3.1) The following pictures were taken during the Team’s Presentations at St Mary’s Asitavi High School on Monday the 27th of March 2017.

BLJS TEAM PRESENTING TO STUDENTS AT ASITAVI



ASITAVI STUDENTS LISTENING TO THE PRESENTATIONS



SCHOOL NO.02: ST JOSEPH’S MABIRI HIGH SCHOOL

The law and justice Team conducted the awareness at the St Joseph’s Mabiri Boy’s High School between 2:30pm and 3:40pm BST on the afternoon of Monday 27th/03/17. The initial contact person was the School’s Head Master Mr Gerard Epa, as well as Deputy Head Master Mr John Tukana. The estimated number of students at this ‘boys only’ high school was 250. The awareness was conducted at the Schools Messing Facility. And the School’s PA System was made available for the Team to use.

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2.4) The Roadshow at St Joseph’s Mabiri High School in Pictures

- 2.4.1) The following pictures were taken during the Team’s Presentations at St Joseph’s Mabiri High School on Monday the 27th of March 2017.

CBC’s MS LINDA DENTANA SPEAKING AT MABIRI



NJSS’S TIMOTHY HOLI SPEAKING AT MABIRI



SCHOOL NO. 03: ARAWA SECONDARY SCHOOL

The law and justice Team conducted the awareness at the Arawa Day Secondary School between 10:30am and 12:30pm BST on Tuesday 28th/03/17. The initial contact person prior to the awareness was Principal Mr Martin Takali. The estimated number of students was 600. The awareness was conducted at the Public Library which is located within the school’s fenced perimeters. The School did not have a PA System so the awareness Team had to utilize a loud hailer it brought along with it.

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2.5) The Roadshow at Arawa Secondary School in Pictures

2.5.1) The following pictures were taken during the Team’s Presentations at Arawa Secondary School on Tuesday 28th March 2017.

COMDEV FSV ADVOCATE MR D. PONPON SPEAKING AT ARAWA



PLA MR NANEI ADDRESSING STUDENTS AT ARAWA



SCHOOL NO.04: KOROMIRA TECHNICAL SCHOOL

The law and justice Team conducted the awareness at the Koromira Technical School between 2:30pm and 3:40pm BST on the afternoon of Tuesday 28th/03/17. The school's initial contact person prior to the awareness was the School's Principal. The estimated number of students was 150. The awareness was conducted at the School's messing facility. The School did not have a PA System so the awareness Team had to utilize a loud hailer it brought along with it.

2.6) The Roadshow at Koromira Technical School in Pictures

- 2.6.1) The following pictures were taken during the Team's Presentations at Koromira Technical School between 3:00pm and 4:00pm BST in the afternoon of Tuesday the 27th of March 2017.

PUBSOL REP MR TREVOR MAGUM AT KOROMIRA



KOROMIRA STUDENTS LISTENING TO PLA MR. NANEI



2.7) The Roadshow to Schools in South Bougainville

- 2.7.1) This Part of the report contains the activities in relation to the part of the roadshow as conducted by the law & justice agencies to schools in the South Bougainville Region which included a Secondary school, a Vocational school and two high schools. The Law and Justice agencies conducted the roadshow to schools in the South from the 29th to the 30th of March 2017. The agencies delivered to schools in South the same message delivered to school students in Central Schools. And this involved Agencies informing students about their core functions, the services they provide, and how and where students can access these services through each respective agency.
- 2.7.2) After the completion of the roadshow to schools in Central Bougainville with Koromira Technical School being the last one for Central on the afternoon of Tuesday 28th/03/2017, the Team then left to spend the night in Buin in order to start the awareness for South Bougainville Schools. The Team lodged in at the Buin Inn Guesthouse and the Liz Guesthouse which are located in Buin Town.
- 2.7.3) On the following day (Wednesday 29th/03/2017), the Team held the Awareness at Buin Secondary School between 10am and 12:30pm BST.

2.8) Composition of Team to the Roadshow in South Schools

- 2.8.1) The composition of the Team that presented in Central Schools is the same one which delivered the awareness to schools in South Bougainville and they are;
1. DPCSJ –PLA Mr Kearnneth Nanei (TEAM LEADER)
 2. Bougainville Police Service –Mr Leslie Meten (REP)
 3. District Courts (Magisterial Services) – Mr William Banjoi (REP)
 4. National Court (NJSS) – Mr Timothy Holi (REP)
 5. Office of Public Solicitor – Mr Trevor Magum (REP)
 6. Correctional Services – Inspector Mary Hekion (REP)
 7. Village Courts & Land Mediation – Mr Simon (Auwai) (REP)
 8. Community Based Corrections – Ms Linda Dentana (AGENCY HEAD)
 9. FSV (CommDev) – Mr Desmond Ponpon (REP)
 10. Office of Ombudsman Commission – Ms Alice Gabina (AGENCY HEAD)

SCHOOL NO. 05: BUIN SECONDARY SCHOOL

The law and justice Team conducted the awareness at Buin Secondary High School between 10:30am and 12:30pm BST on Wednesday the 29th/03/17. The initial contact person prior to the awareness was School Principal Mr Joseph Kareba. The estimated number of students who attended was 900. The awareness was conducted at the School’s Assembly Hall and a PA System was set up and was utilized by the Team.

2.9) The Roadshow at Buin Secondary School in Pictures

- 2.9.1) The following pictures were taken during the Team’s Presentations at Buin Secondary School between 10:30am and 11:30am BST on the morning of Wednesday the 28th of March 2017.

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STUDENTS LISTENING TO THE BLJS AT BUIN SEC



TEAM LEADER MR NANEI SPEAKING AT BUIN SEC



SCHOOL NO. 06: BUIN VOCATIONAL SCHOOL

The awareness for Buin Vocational was conducted at the Buin Vocational school mess a little later than the expected timing of 2:30pm BST after Buin High School on Wednesday 29th March 2017. There was limited timing for questions for Buin Vocational School so no issues and questions were raised by students as the Team had to leave for Siwai early due to the unpredictability of the weather and wet river crossings between Buin and Siwai.

2.10) The Roadshow at Buin Vocational School in Pictures

- 2.10.1) The following pictures were taken during the Team’s Presentations at Buin Vocational School between 2:35pm and 3:35pm BST in the afternoon of Wednesday the 29th of March 2017.

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BUIN VOC. STUDENTS LISTENTING TO THE AWARENESS



CS INSPECTOR MARY HEKION SPEAKING TO THE STUDENTS



SCHOOL NO. 07: TONU HIGH SCHOOL

The law and justice Team conducted the awareness at Tonu High School between 10:30am and 12:30pm BST on Thursday 30th/03/17. The initial contact person prior to the awareness was the School’s Principal Mr Lising To’osih. The estimated number of students was 500. The awareness was conducted at the School’s Assembly Hall. A PA system set up was used by the Team to convey their messages.

2.11) The Roadshow at Tonu High School in Pictures

- 2.11.1) The following pictures were taken during the Team’s Presentations at Tonu High School between 10:30am and 11:30am BST on the morning of Thursday the 30th of March 2017.

MR E. EMINONI SPEAKING AT TONU HIGH SCHOOL



TONU STUDENTS LISTENING TO THE AWARENESS



SCHOOL NO. 08: BANA HIGH SCHOOL

The law and justice Team conducted the awareness at Bana High School between 1:30pm and 2:30pm BST on the afternoon of Thursday 30th/03/17. The initial contact persons prior to the awareness were the School’s Head Master Mr Wamsie Sae and Deputy Principal Mr Christopher Peku. The estimated number of students was 400. The awareness was conducted at the School’s Messing Facility. The School also had a very efficient PA system set up which the Team to used.

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2.12) The Roadshow at Bana High School in Pictures

- 2.12.1) The following pictures were taken during the Team’s Presentations at Bana High School between 2:30pm and 3:30pm BST on the afternoon of Thursday the 30th of March 2017.

BLJS TEAM INTRODUCED AT BANA HIGH SCHOOL



BANA STUDENTS LISTENING TO THE AWARENESS



3. BOUGAINVILLE LAW & JUSTICE SECTOR ROADSHOW PHASE 2

3.1) Composition of Team to the Roadshow in North Schools

3.1.1) The Team that delivered the awareness to high schools and secondary schools in the North very much comprised of the same composition which delivered the awareness to schools in Phase 1 (Central & South Bougainville Schools). The only interchange done was with the Magisterial services as they had to share the large number of District Court Cases that they were presiding over in the courts during the week from the 24th to the 28th of April 2017.

3.1.2) The Team which delivered the roadshow awareness in the North comprised the following Agency heads and representatives;

1. Bougainville Police Service –Mr Leslie Meten (REP)
2. District Courts (MS) – SPM Mr Bruce Tasikul (AGENCY HEAD)
3. District Courts (MS) – Mr William Banjoi (REP)
4. National Court (NJSS) – Mr Timothy Holi (REP)
5. Office of Public Solicitor – Mr Trevor Magum (REP)
6. Correctional Services – Inspector Mary Hekion (REP)
7. Village Courts & Land Mediation – Mr Simon (Auwai (REP)
8. Community Based Corrections – Ms Linda Dentana (AGENCY HEAD)
9. FSV (CommDev) – Mr Donovan Tami (REP)

SCHOOL NO. 09: HAKU DAY HIGH SCHOOL

The law and justice Team conducted the awareness at Haku Day High School between 10:30am and 12:00noon BST on the morning of Tuesday 25th/04/17. The initial contact person prior to the awareness were the School’s Head Teacher Mrs Ruth Garnean. The estimated number of students who attended was 190. The awareness was conducted under shade trees at the School grounds. The School’s PA system was used.

3.2) The Roadshow at Haku Day High School in Pictures

3.2.1) The following pictures were taken during the Team’s Presentations at Haku Day High School between 10:30am and 12:00noon BST on Tuesday the 25th of April 2017.

TEAM MEMBER MR L. METEN SPEAKING AT HAKU DAY HIGH



HAKU DAY HIGH STUDENTS LISTENING TO THE AWARENESS



SCHOOL NO. 10: HUTJENA SECONDARY SCHOOL

The law and justice Team conducted the awareness at Hutjena Secondary in the afternoon of Tuesday 25th April 2017 after conducting the Program at Haku Day High School in the morning part part of the day. At Hutjena it was conducted between 3:00pm and 4:30pm BST. The initial contact person prior to the awareness was the school’s Principal Ms Lucy Oata. The estimated number of students who attended was 300. The awareness was staged at the School Hall and the team’s loud hailer was used.

3.3) The Roadshow at Hutjena Secondary School in Pictures

3.3.1) The following pictures were taken during the Team’s Presentations at Hutjena Secondary School between 3:00pm and 4:30pm BST on Tuesday the 25th of April 2017.

BLJS TEAM AT HUTJENA SECONDARY SCHOOL



SPM MR TASIKUL SPEAKING TO HUTJENA STUDENTS



SCHOOL NO. 11: DEVARE HIGH SCHOOL

The law and justice Team conducted the awareness at Devare High School on the morning of Wednesday 26th April 2017 between 10:30am and 12:30pm BST. The initial contact person for Devare High School prior to the awareness was the school’s Head Teacher Mr Joseph Rangkui. The estimated number of students who attended was 350. The awareness was staged at the School’s Church building and a loud hailer was used to convey messages.

3.4) The Roadshow at Devare High School in Pictures

3.4.1) The following pictures were taken during the Team’s Presentations at Devare High School between 10:30am and 12:30noon BST on Wednesday the 26th of April 2017.

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PUBSOL’S TREVOR MAGUM SPEAKING AT DEVARE HIGH



DEVARE STUDENTS LISTENING TO THE L&J AWARENESS



SCHOOL NO. 12: TINPUTZ DAY HIGH SCHOOL

After delivering the law and justice awareness to the students of Devare High School on the morning of Wednesday 26th April 2017, the Team then travelled back to Tinputz in the afternoon and presented to students of Tinputz Day High School between 2:30pm and 3:30pm BST. The initial contact person prior to the awareness was the school’s Head Teacher. The estimated number of students who attended was 80. And since the school is a fairly new one and is just starting to build in all aspects, the awareness was staged at the School’s biggest semi-Permanent and temporary classroom.

3.5) The Roadshow at Tinputz Day High School in Pictures

3.5.1) The following pictures were taken during the Team’s Presentations at Tinputz Day High School between 10:30am and 12:30noon BST on Wednesday the 26th of April 2017.

BLJS TEAM AT TINPUTZ DAY HIGH SCHOOL



TINPUTZ DAY STUDENTS LISTENING TO THE AWARENESS



SCHOOL NO. 13: TARLENA SECONDARY SCHOOL

The awareness for Tarlena Secondary school did not eventuate due to timing confusions. The Team travelled to Tarlena within the time slot allocated as agreed upon by the Team’s coordinators and the school’s Administration however, the school was not prepared by then and had difficulties readjusting their activities to accommodate the awareness.

As a result, the Team’s awareness had a last minute cancellation whilst at Tarlena as it would have been very late if the Program was to continue which would have caused an inconvenience for both the awareness Team and the school students. It is planned however that Tarlena Secondary School will possibly be factored into future awareness Programs.

4. STUDENT PERCEPTION SURVEY

This Section talks about a student perception survey that was carried out during the course of the roadshow awareness to high schools and secondary schools. The Survey covered an estimated student population of more than 3,000 heads from all high and secondary schools across the Autonomous Region of Bougainville who come from a wider inclusive cross section of the youth population of the whole Region.

4.1) Survey Objective

4.1.1) The Bougainville Law & Justice Sector conduct this survey with a general objective of getting feedback impressions from student perceptions about the general impact of law, order, justice and rights situations at both the regional and community levels as students in these schools are a representation of their communities irrespective of the school in which they attend. The survey was conducted to both the male and female genders in the respective schools covered.

4.1.2) The survey was aimed at achieving the following;

- 1) High Schools & secondary school are the biggest potential in upholding the rule of law as they are the future citizens who should be encouraged to uphold the rule of law and respect the course of justice in order for a better Bougainville to live in.
- 2) On the other hand, such school student audiences are the appropriate target grouping in disseminating law and justice knowledge as they are the most vulnerable perpetrators of social ills in society when they drop out of schools.
- 3) High schools and secondary school audiences represent the general population of Bougainvilleans who cannot be reached either due to costs or geographical difficulties in the communities in terms of the responses regarding law and order, human rights abuse, as well as imminent threats such as illegal possession of firearms at this stage.
- 4) This basic survey can also provide the basis and catalyst for cost-effective researches that hopeful undertakers (any stake holder) may want to or intend to carry out a region-wide feedback consultation on issues relating to law and order and human rights violations.

- 5) An encouragement for students to engage in future leadership roles considering the agencies who presented as role models.

4.2) Methodology/Survey Method used

- 4.2.1) A random selection Survey method was used in conducting the survey. The survey was conducted on law and order and the status of human rights abuse, as well as the threats in the communities. This feedback survey was focused on students’ impressions on the work of the Bougainville Police Service, the Community Auxiliary Police concept, the work of village courts in dealing with community dispute resolutions, and also their impression on the status of illegal firearm threats that may still be held by community members.
- 4.2.2) The Survey was conducted by way of hand picking 50 student respondents (25 males and 25 females) representing their respective student populations in answering a questionnaire that was provided.
- 4.2.3) The reason why only 50 student respondents were selected to answer the questions on behalf of their respective school student populations was not only due to time limitations given at each school but also due to the immense task in providing code names and space in graph expressions for a whole school student responses.
- 4.2.4) A single sheet Questionnaire containing eight (8) questions was distributed to the respondents. The eight summary questions basically summarized the impact of both law and justice services as measured against the outcomes of service providers who continuously strive to address law and order issues and human rights abuse in Bougainville over the past few years.

4.3) The 12 Schools Covered by the Survey

- 4.3.1) A total of 12 high schools and secondary schools were covered under the survey. These twelve schools are St Mary’s Asitavi High School, St Joseph’s Mabiri High School, Arawa Secondary School, Koromira Technical School, Buin Secondary school, Buin Vocational School, Tonu High School, Bana High School, Haku Day High School, Hutjena Secondary, Devare High School, and Tinputz Day High School.
- 4.3.2) The survey results for each of the 12 schools covered were put into tables and illustrative graphs. The table survey results are contained in the Appendices

which include accompanying graph illustrations that can be found at the back of this report.

- 4.3.3) The attached Appendixes showing the surveyed results for the 12 schools at the back appear in the following manner of reference:

*St Mary’s Asitavi High School (refer to **APPENDIX 1** on **Page 34** and the accompanying **IIIUSTRATIVE GRAPH** on **Page 35**), *St Joseph’s Mabiri High School (refer to **APPENDIX 2** on **Page 36** and the **IIIUSTRATIVE GRAPH** on **Page 37**), *Arawa Secondary School (refer to **APPENDIX 3** on **Page 38** and the **IIIUSTRATIVE GRAPH** on **Page 39**), *Koromira Technical School (refer to **APPENDIX 4** on **Page 40** and the **IIIUSTRATIVE GRAPH** on **Page 41**), *Buin Secondary school (refer to **APPENDIX 5** on **Page 42** and the **IIIUSTRATIVE GRAPH** on **Page 43**), *Buin Vocational School (refer to **APPENDIX 6** on **Page 44** and the **IIIUSTRATIVE GRAPH** on **Page 45**), *Tonu High School (refer to **APPENDIX 7** on **Page 46** and the **IIIUSTRATIVE GRAPH** on **Page 47**), *Bana High School (refer to **APPENDIX 8** on **Page 48** and the **IIIUSTRATIVE GRAPH** on **Page 49**), *Haku Day High School (refer to **APPENDIX 9** on **Page 50** and the **IIIUSTRATIVE GRAPH** on **Page 51**), *Hutjena Secondary School (refer to **APPENDIX 10** on **Page 52** and the **IIIUSTRATIVE GRAPH** on **Page 53**), *Devare High School (refer to **APPENDIX 11** on **Page 54** and the **IIIUSTRATIVE GRAPH** on **Page 55**), and *Tinputz Day High School (refer to **APPENDIX 12** on **Page 56** and the **IIIUSTRATIVE GRAPH** on **Page 57**).

4.4) Issues Raised through Questions

- 4.4.1) During the course of the awareness, students were given an opportunity to ask questions after all presentation were done by Agencies.
- 4.4.2) All Questions asked by students in all the schools across the Region were taken note of. Out of these questions, issues were identified and listed by way of a ‘Summary Action Plan’ which calls for further action to be taken by each Agency responsible.
- 4.4.3) A ‘Summary of Action Plan’ is also attached to this Report (refer to **APPENDIX 13** on **Page 58**).

5. SUMMARY OF REPORT

As part of its Objectives that are contained in its Mid-Term Development Plan 2016-2019, the BLJS had initiated to conduct this awareness program to high schools and secondary schools around the Autonomous Region of Bougainville. The Roadshow awareness was executed between the months of March and April 2017.

5.1) The Agencies

- 5.1.1) A total of 9 (Nine) Agencies within the Sector took part in this roadshow and they are: ***Police (BPS), Correctional Services (CS), Public Solicitor’s Office (PSO), National Judicial Staff Services (NJSS), Magisterial Services (MS), Community Based Corrections (CBC), Village Courts & Land Mediations (VC&LM), Ombudsman Commission (OC) and the ABG’s CommDev-Family Sexual Violence section (FSV).***
- 5.1.2) The purpose of this awareness roadshow is that law and justice agencies are informing students in schools about each of their core functions and roles, what services they provide, as well as how students can access their services when they come into conflict with the law.
- 5.1.3) The intention of the awareness roadshow extends to the fact students in high schools and secondary schools are target group as they are the future that Bougainville needs to educate so that they become law abiding citizens for Bougainville.
- 5.1.4) The Agencies also distributed information brochures and leaflets during presentations. Schools were advised to put the brochures in school libraries as resource references for students when it comes to the core functions of the established law and justice agencies. This included a general information leaflet explaining the role of each agency.
- 5.1.5) As part of its schools feedback initiative, the BLJS Team also conducted a survey on 50 randomly selected students from each school. This initiative was done by way of distributing 50 questionnaires containing 8 questions relating to perceptions on the impact of the work of law and justice agencies in Bougainville over the last two years.
- 5.1.6) In other words, the intention of the BLJS Team’s Questionnaire was to identify certain areas of improvements in the sector as a way of measuring progress within the Sector over the last couple of years. And through the survey, the Team also identified certain law & order issues raised in each of the high schools

and secondary schools in the Region. From the survey as well as other general observations, several emanating recommendations were made.

5.2) Important Key Issues

5.2.1) It is important to note that out of eight (8) questions distributed to students during the survey, there are five (5) most important intended core questions that were relayed through the questionnaires.

5.2.2) These intended core questions relate to the following:

1) Students’ opinion on the rate of consumption of homebrew and marijuana in Bougainville, 2) Students’ opinion on the competence of the work of the BPS in Bougainville, 3) Students’ opinion on the impact of community dispute resolution (village courts/land mediation) in the Region, 4) Student opinion on whether human rights abuse in Bougainville had subsided or not, 5) Students’ opinion on whether or not law and order in Bougainville had improved over the last two (2) years (**Ref: Appendix 1 to Appendix 12**).

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5.3) Survey Questionnaire

5.3.1) The Eight (8) Questions as they appear in the Survey Questionnaire are:

1. What is your opinion about Home brew & Marijuana consumption in Bougainville?
2. What do you think about the role of the Bougainville Police Service in Bougainville?
3. What do you think about the role of Village Courts in Bougainville?
4. What do you think about Human Rights abuse in Bougainville?
5. Is there any improvement in Law & Order in Bougainville over the last 2 Years?
6. What do you think about Human Rights abuse in Bougainville?
7. Are the Crimes of Rape and Murder still common in Bougainville?
8. Are People in Bougainville still in possession of their Guns and Ammunitions?

5.3.2) These eight (8) Questions and their responses are summarized within the Table Appendices and Illustrative Graphs attached at the end of this Report (**Ref: Appendix 1 to Appendix 12**).

5.4) Summary of Findings

Through the survey conducted, the BLJS realised that what it used to think as a negative perception of most of its services from the wider community was not so, given the survey results as they appear throughout the tables and graphs for the 12 schools covered.

- 5.4.1) The findings indicate that students across the high schools and secondary schools in AROB admit that the consumption of ‘homebrew and marijuana’ is very high in their communities as well as throughout the Region.
- 5.4.2) And on the other hand, what was thought to be inaction and lack of competence by the law enforcing agency (BPS) as the main reason is not so and is defeated by a significant student trust on law enforcement and community as indicated by the table of results and the illustrative graphic display in the Appendices.
- 5.4.3) As generally indicated across the 12 schools surveyed, students still think that the law enforcing agency the (BPS) is doing a good job especially in community policing which includes the work of the CAPs.
- 5.4.4) Moreover, the indicative responses show that students also have confidence in the work of village courts in the AROB. Students in most schools covered also believe that there is a decline in human rights abuse and that there is improvement.
- 5.4.5) There is also an indication across all schools that students still think there has been a bit of improvement for general law and order in Bougainville over the last 2 years.
- 5.4.6) This findings show that the prevalence of ‘homebrew and marijuana consumption’ is the most significant issue which is a ‘stumbling block’ and continues to affect other efforts in trying to secure a peaceful environment at the community level.
- 5.4.7) This continues to show that the real problem in the Region still is the unprecedented levels of ‘homebrew and marijuana’ consumption even though the work of BPS Community Policing and its awareness programs are executed very well.
- 5.4.8) The Table below illustrates and confirms the above findings as shown in the Survey Table Results and Graph Illustrations at the back of this Report;

Table of Summary of Findings

NAME OF SCHOOL	CONSUMPTION OF HOMEBREW & MARIJUANA AS VERY HIGH (RESPONDENTS OUT OF 50, % OUT OF 50)	THE WORK OF BPS AS GOOD	THE WORK OF VILLAGE COURTS AS GOOD	HUMAN RIGHTS AS IMPROVED	GENERAL LAW & ORDER AS NOT IMPROVED
St Mary's Asitavi High School	43 (86%)	37 (74%)	38 (76%)	40 (80%)	46 (92%)
St Joseph's Mabiri High School	41 (82%)	27 (54%)	22(44%)	24 (48%)	36 (72%)
Arawa Secondary School	45 (90%)	14 (28%)	18 (36%)	27 (54%)	32 (64%)
Koromira Technical School	41 (82%)	30 (60%)	24 (48%)	23 (46%)	28 (56%)
Buin Secondary school	40 (80%)	22 (44%)	33 (66%)	23 (46%)	34 (68%)
Buin Vocational School	33 (66%)	30 (60%)	35 (70%)	40 (80%)	36 (72%)
Tonu High School,	43 (86%)	27 (54%)	27 (54%)	27 (54%)	27 (54%)
Bana High School	43 (86%)	29 (58%)	26 (52%)	21 (42%)	26 (52%)
Haku Day High School	38 (76%)	28 (56%)	38 (76%)	31 (62%)	38 (76%)
Hutjena Secondary School	39 (78%)	29 (58%)	27 (54%)	31 (62%)	40 (80%)
Devare High School	44 (88%)	29 (58%)	25 (50%)	19 (38%)	28(58%)
Tinputz Day High School	47 (94%)	39 (78%)	26 (52%)	22 (44%)	31 (62%)

5.5) Recommendations

- 5.5.1) That all future Questionnaires for distribution in high schools and secondary schools be in ‘English’ as it is the medium of communication they should strive to understand.
- 5.5.2) That a future Questionnaire for distribution in village communities be in ‘Tokpisin’ only due to the fact that the majority of attendants do most likely come from the village level and most likely will not read English.
- 5.5.3) That other activities not related to the roadshow should not be entertained at any school venues as well as community roadshow venues.
- 5.5.4) That Questionnaires be collected immediately after roadshow at any venue to fast track the report writing process.
- 5.5.5) That a Policy is immediately considered for the ABG to further consider a legislation to establish a Curriculum to incorporate the ‘Law & Justice Track’ or ‘Justice Cycle’ in high schools and secondary schools’ syllabus for Bougainville.

6. APPENDICES

This Section refers to the Part of the Report which contains attached information based on a basic research carried out during the course of the roadshow awareness to the schools portrayed in this report.

The basic research was conducted on student perceptions relating to the prevalence of consumption of the two most illicit substances on Bougainville (homebrew and marijuana), as well as the impact of the work of law and justice agencies and the authenticity of human rights abuse reporting in Bougainville.

APPENDIX 13: SUMMARY ACTION PLAN

Out of the Original Questions noted during the roadshow awareness to each of the respective high schools and secondary schools, several issues were identified and put into the **'Summary Action Plan'** Table below. The Summary Action Plan includes issues identified in both phases of the Roadshow Awareness. **Phase One** includes schools in Central and South Bougainville which were covered during the month of March from the 27th to 30th of March 2017. **Phase Two** included schools in North Bougainville which were covered during the month of April from the 25th to the 28th of April 2017.

PHASE ONE

No.	Issues/Details	Agency responsible/Person	Actions required
ASITAVI SECONDARY SCHOOL			
1	Police inaction on Persons arrested for committing serious criminal offences	BPS/Mr. Leslie Meten	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • More awareness on community assistance and cooperation to Police. • Police action to acquire evidence • Police discipline to avoid conflict of interest.
2	Understanding of the OC's Corruption investigative process	OC Manageress/Ms Alice Gabina	More awareness on functions and processes of OC investigations i
3	CommDev. FSV-Lack of awareness on where to report sexual touching to FSV: Consensual sexual relationship between a father and daughter	CommDev. FSV/Mr Desmond Ponpon	Combined awareness by the following Departments (Police, Health, Education) and local Community groups.
4	Acquisition of privately owned land through claims of customary rights by indigenous locals.	District Local Land Court/Mr Bruce Tasikul	Continued Awareness on Land ownership rights based on applicable land laws
5	Arrested Rapists prematurely released from Police Custody	BPS/Mr Leslie Meten	Thorough investigation by Police being assisted by community leaders
6	Entertainment of Corrupt & Incompetent Local MPs entertained by If a politician fails to represent the electorate which law applies for his failure	OC Manageress/Ms Alice Gabina	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reporting of complaints to the Office of the Ombudsman Commission so it can be investigated. • More awareness by the OC

7	Police cell & Prison escapes	BPS/Mr Leslie Meten	Police to liaise and engage awareness with citizens, community members & elders around the region to recapture escapees
8	Improvement and proper management of Police Section of Crime Investigation Division for fair justice to prevail	BPS/Mr Leslie Meten	Police hierarchy to put more effort into this important area
9	Beating of prisoners and fighting in Prison	CS/Ms Mary Hekion	Has not happened but, good to consider under CS Policy for Bougainville
10	Confusion of the difference between a Bougainville Police Service and a Police Force	BPS/Mr Leslie Meten	Continued information through general awareness
QUESTIONS/ISSUES RAISED AT ST JOSEPH'S MABIRI HIGH SCHOOL			
11	Alcohol abuse by Police officers in public places	BPS/Mr Leslie Meten	Improved discipline by the BPS hierarchy
12	Suspected drug abusers being abused by Police Officers on the street	BPS/Mr Leslie Meten	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Disciplining of Police officers by BPS hierarchy • Refer to the Ombudsman Commission (Police oversight Team)
13	Inflicting pain and locking up persons wrongfully suspected of being in possession of illegal firearms	BPS/Mr Leslie Meten	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Police arresting officers to employ proper procedures when arresting suspects • Suspects should cooperate with Police and should not resist to prove their innocence.
14	Community Chiefs involved in producing homebrew	BPS/Mr Leslie Meten	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Awareness by Police to Chief's that they aren't immune to the law • Need for Community to Report to the Police so they can be arrested.
15	Abuse of under aged children	BPS/Mr Leslie Meten FSV-CommDev. /Mr Desmond Ponpon	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Immediate reporting by community to the Police. • Police to quickly respond to reports from community.
16	Lack of understanding of the Children's Act	District Courts/Mr Bruce Tasikul	Continued specific 'Children's Act' awareness to schools and communities (village level).

	ISSUES RAISED AT ARAWA SECONDARY SCHOOL		
17	Public money being misused in Bougainville by both Politicians and heads of the Bougainville public service	OC Manageress/Ms Alice Gabina	Complaints should laid with the Ombudsman at least with evidence etc....so issues can be addressed accordingly.
18	Bougainville Leaders not talking on the Bougainville issue at the National Parliament level	OC Manageress/Ms Alice Gabina	Matter to be referred to the Political level
19	Political leaders (esp. National MPs) acquiring property within a very short span of time which does not justify any hardwork	OC Manageress/Ms Alice Gabina	Affected persons should lay a complaint with the Ombudsman Commission at least with evidence eg...printout attached to complaint.
	ISSUES ASKED AT KOROMIRA TECHNICAL SCHOOL		
20	Welfare of Prisoners	CS/Ms Mary Hekion	CS to should continue to maintain welfare of prisoners
21	Students possessing and consuming marijuana	BPS/Mr Leslie Meten	Police to act on Reports from respective schools where suspects have been identified so they can be arrested and charged
22	Underpayment of Company workers	OC Manageress/Ms Alice Gabina	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Take the matter to the labour office as OC only deal with Government Agencies. Report inaction of the labour office to the OC so it can investigate the labour office
23	Corruption and material acquisition at the Political level by National MPs	OC Manageress/Ms Alice Gabina	Registration of a complaint with the Office of the Ombudsman Commission.
	ISSUES RAISED AT BUIN SECONDARY SCHOOL		
24	Female student rights to education after labour	District Court/Mr Bruce Tasikul	Issue taken note of and will be referred to the relevant stakeholders and relevant policy
25	Overgrown children being enrolled in elementary schools	District Court/Mr Bruce Tasikul	The ABG to draft an Education policy that will cater for overgrown youths
26	Rape in Marriage	District Court/Mr Bruce Tasikul	Matter should immediately be reported to Police should an arrest will follow suit when offense is still fresh
27	Lack of understanding for the	BPS/Mr Leslie Meten	More emphasis during Police

	difference murder categories		awareness to communities
28	Serious crime offenders which includes known criminals walking freely around	BPS/Mr Leslie Meten	Police should step up and arrest the offenders
29	Lack of understanding of the difference between Juvenile Justice & the children's court	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> District Court/Mr Bruce Tasikul CBC Manager/Ms Linda Dentana 	More awareness by Magisterial service & Community Based Corrections
30	Criminal activities in communities being attended to by Police.	BPS/Mr Leslie Meten	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> People in the Community to take ownership of trouble in communities and report them to police. Police patrols
31	Lack of 'Child maintenance' support to single mothers by perpetrators	District Court/Mr Bruce Tasikul	Matter to be reported to Courts & Police FSV Section
32	Lack of action when it comes to crime investigation due to lack of evidence	BPS/Mr Leslie Meten	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Police to increase capacity on Crime investigation (CID)
33	Illiterate people's lack of proper understanding of the legitimacy of the ABG as the authority on Bougainville.	BPS/Mr Leslie Meten	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> More Awareness by the ABG through Constituency Members, Information Directorate, Autonomy Implementation, the Peace Agreement Implementation Department More awareness by other related stakeholders
ISSUES RAISED AT TONU HIGH SCHOOL			
34	Police Officers committing sexual offences	BPS/Mr Leslie Meten	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Police to keep check on members of BPS and employ disciplinary charges Community to inform Police so they can be dealt with under disciplinary procedures
35	Confusion between Police service and Police force	BPS/Mr Leslie Meten	Continued Police explanation through media awareness
36	Need for a Regional Juvenile Committee across the Region	District Court/Mr Bruce Tasikul	Sector to draw up a T.O.R for the establishment of a Regional Juvenile Committee For time being

			please direct your issues to District Welfare officers.
37	Land disputes against Mission landownership becoming common ...eg. Hahela Mission land	District Court/Mr Bruce Tasikul	Process-it has to be registered and get a lawyer to represent you in court. Pubsol will only help with State Land.
38	Police not arresting Parents & relatives sexually abusing their children	BPS/Mr Leslie Meten	Police to do more awareness People in communities should cooperate by reporting to police
39	Limited knowledge of the Land Mediation process	VC&LM/Mr Ishmael Korake	Encourage more awareness on the process
ISSUES RAISED AT BANA HIGH SCHOOL			
*	Students at Bana did not raise any issues		

PHASE TWO

No.	Issues/Details	Agency responsible/Person	Actions required
ISSUES RAISED AT HAKU DAY HIGH SCHOOL			
40	Lack of understanding on 'manslaughter' caused through 'accidentally killing' when playing	District Courts/Mr Bruce Tasikul	More awareness on categories or degrees of murder
41	Lack of knowledge on land mediation process	VC&LM/Mr Ishmael Korake	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • More awareness on the Land mediation process • Develop a 'tok pisin' pamphlet for students to access through library etc...
42	Student excursions to places such as Police cells, Court sessions, Bekut Prison	BPS/Mr Leslie Meten, District Courts/Mr Bruce Tasikul, CS/Inspector Mary Hekion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agencies mentioned to liaise with schools in future for 'excursion visit' Programs
43	Knowledge of 'Child Maintenance' process	District Courts/Mr Bruce Tasikul	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • More awareness on the Land mediation process
44	Knowledge of the difference between 'Juvenile Justice' and 'adult imprisonment'	CBC/Ms Linda Dentana	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Circulate information on juvenile justice to schools in future
ISSUES RAISED AT HUTJENA SECONDARY SCHOOL			
45	Lack of understanding of the 'Public Curator's' Office and its role in relation to deceased relative claims	District Courts/Mr Bruce Tasikul	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • More awareness on the Public Curator's Office and the processes involved
46	Lack of knowledge of penalties for criminal offences such as 'armed robbery'	NJSS/Mr Timothy Holi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Specific awareness on penalties of armed robberies

47	Lack of Understanding of Prisoner welfare	CS/Ms Mary Hekion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • More awareness on Prisoner
ISSUES RAISED AT DEVARE HIGH SCHOOL			
48	Wishes for the BPS to be armed with firearms as part of their disciplinary required uniform	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • BPS/Mr Leslie Meten/United Nations/Department of Peace Agreement implementation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • More extensive awareness on prospects for BPS capacity and duties
49	Lack of knowledge on how to encourage 'silenced victims' to come out and report abuses by relatives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FSV ComDev./Ms Mana Kakarouts • FSVU (BPS)/Mr Leslie Meten 	More collaborative awareness by both the FSV Section of the ABG Department of Community Development and the FSVU section of the Bougainville Police Service
50	Lack of knowledge of laws that cover issues of domestic violence	District Courts/Mr Bruce Tasikul	More concentrated effort in disseminating knowledge about 'Family Protection Act'
51	Knowledge about the penalty that covers a convicted sorcerer	District Courts/Mr Bruce Tasikul	More awareness on the 'Sorcery Act'
ISSUES RAISED AT TINPUTZ DAY HIGH SCHOOL			
52	Lack of knowledge the penalty given to Rapists	District Courts/Mr Bruce Tasikul/ NJSS/Mr Timothy Holi	More awareness on consequences and penalties of rape
53	Issue of under aged marriages	FSV ComDev./Ms Mana Kakarouts	More awareness on consequences of under aged marriages and family sexual violence
54	Lack of action by Police on known criminals who are prematurely released at the police cells and who reoffend	BPS/Mr Leslie Meten	Bougainville Police Service to improve their duties