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JOINT GOVERNMENT **CONSULTATIONS** (ENGA)

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**ABG OUTLINES PLANS ON TRADE & INVESTMENT IN BOUGAINVILLE** 

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**BOUGAINVILLE** INDEPENDENCE MISSION **UPDATES** 

Page 14

## Bougainville progresses journey to independence through 'peace by peaceful means'



A dedication service was held at the Hahela Catholic Mission on August 30th to commemorate the anniversary of the signing of the Bougainville Peace Agreement.

he people Bougainville have shown great resilience maintaining their strong commitment to implementation of the Bougainville Peace Agreement in the last twenty years.

> **ABG** President

Ishmael Toroama made this statement when commemorating the 20th anniversary of the signing of the Bougainville Peace Agreement in August.

"Our commitment has given credibility to the process espoused by the BPA by successfully

implementing the requirements of the BPA's three main pillars, autonomy, weapons disposal and referendum," Toroama said.

"We have achieved we have Autonomy, achieved Weapons Disposal and we have successfully held Referendum with an overwhelming 97.7 percentofBougainvilleans who have opted for an Independent Sovereign State of Bougainville."

This year's celebration under was held "Celebrating theme

the 20th Anniversary of the Bougainville Agreement Peace the Cornerstone of our Independence Mission".

President Toroama said the theme reflects the declaration by the government and the people of Bougainville to resolve the journey that has already begun.

"We have enjoyed twenty years of peace under the Bougainville Peace Agreement and the autonomous arrangements that created the ABG. The next five years are going to be critical as the ABG has declared its position to the National Government and we have set a timeline (2025 -2027) for Bougainville's final political settlement," he said.

The President thanked the Prime Minister and the National Government their continued commitment on the implementation of the BPA.

President Toroama also paid tribute to past present leadership for their immense contribution to making Bougainville realize its ultimate political future and that is independence.

He further called on the people of Bougainville to support the government and to embrace the values that promote peace and progress.



Our voice, Our image, Our place

## **Editor's Desk**

Hello Readers!

Welcome to Edition 18 of the Bougainville

Following the launch of the Independence-Ready Mission in April this year, the ABG had embarked on a region-wide drive which saw constituencybased launchings of the Independence-Ready initiative in the 33 constituencies.

Further progress has also been made between the Governments of Bougainville and Papua New Guinea, with two Joint Consultation Meetings in May and July respectively this year.

In the first Joint Consultation, the ABG President Hon. Ishmael Toroama presented the Bougainville position on independence to the National Government.

It was in the second Joint Consultation in July that the two governments jointly agreed to the Independence Timeline, where a final political settlement for Bougainville must be determined no earlier than 2025 and no later than 2027.

This in itself is a historic milestone for the people of Bougainville.

In this Edition, we bring to you all these updates, including the independence timeline, the Joint Statements agreed to by both governments and other updates on our Independence Mission. You can also read about the progress at the administrative level where the Bougainville Public Service has commenced realignment towards the creation of a One Budget, One Plan, One Performance Management System.

September 29 this year marked the first year of the Toroama-Nisira government since the inauguration in 2020. Within these first 12 months, much work has been done across all sectors of the government to begin laying the foundation for Bougainville's independence. We bring to you a summary of these government highlights in this Edition as well.

With COVID-19 and the new Delta Variant still on the rise in Bougainville and in other parts of the world, it is vital that we remind all our readers continue to practice the Niupela Pasin measures. Most importantly, remember to keep a safe distance from others in public places, mask up and wash hands frequently with soap and water or use a hand-sanitizer.

We wish our readers well and hope you enjoy this Edition.

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## About the Bougainville Bulletin

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# Joint Government Consultations (Enga)

Bougainville Independence: 'Not earlier than 2025, no later than 2027'

**n** ougainville and Papua New Guinea governments milestone achievement in the agreement for Bougainville's political settlement to be determined 'not earlier than 2025 and no later than 2027'.

Bougainville News

Bougainville President Ishmael Toroama and PNG Prime Minister James Marape. reached this joint agreement, among others during the second Joint Inter Government Consultation meeting in Wabag, Enga Province in July this year.

President Toroama described this agreement as a historical decision reached by both sides and thanked Prime Minister Marape for his leadership in the process.



President Ishmael Toroama and Prime Minister James Marape pose for a group photo with fellow members after the Joint Consultation in Wabag in July.

you Prime Minister that we have made a historical decision today. We have agreed on the deferred date in our agreement. I will do my best to prepare 2027. Bougainville and to make Bougainville independenceready. I know you will also do your best to make PNG ready to help Bougainville," he said.

determination of Bougainville's Constitution.

"I want to say thank you to political settlement is captured in a Joint Road Map that outlines a set of activities and tasks that must be jointly implemented between the periods of 2021 to

Chief among these tasks include the establishment of the Bougainville Constitutional Planning Commission to begin preparations to draft The agreement for the Bougainville's Independence

Prime Minister Marape reiterated that the consultation process is not a new creation in Bougainville's peace process; rather it is a part of the process that is clearly outlined in the 2001 Bougainville Peace Agreement.

"In the spirit of the 2001 peace agreement we felt the referendum, as a result of the 2001 peace agreement we are now engaged in this consultation", he said

Prime Minister further Bougainville assured the President and the ABG Consultation Team that his government will do their best to ensure the agreements and decisions reached in the second consultation meeting will be progressed.

## Nisira: People and Government must work together to build Bougainville's economy

**L** build Bougainville to become a vibrant, resilient and prosperous nation in the Pacific by 2030.

ABG Minister for Commerce, Trade and Industry Hon. Patrick Nisira, announced this recently in parliament, saying that his Ministry has progressed significant under the Bougainville Economic Strategic Development Framework.

Minister Nisira said that his Ministry together with all economic sector agencies, has begun work to develop an economic model and an economic strategy development that provides a roadmap for all agencies to know their role in creating an enabling environment that supports Bougainville's economic growth.

Minister Nisira also announced that the Bougainville Executive Council has endorsed the

Plans are underway to Bougainville Economic Ouick Win Plan.

> "The Bougainville Economic Quick Win Plan is the short term economic plan which will run for 3 years (2021 2023), whilst the medium and long term plans are being devised," Minister Nisira said.

"The approach of implementing the BEQWP as part of the short term plan will focus on thematic areas of investment that will have rates of return in the shortest time possible with less cost to implement,"

## These include:

- Agricultural projects (forestry, agriculture, fisheries, organic farming of high value crops and livestock farms)
- Mining projects such as Manetai limestone and small scale mining

 Projects that involve making land more available for economic development

- Transport improvement projects
- Infrastructure improvement including power supply (solar and hydro)

Minister Nisira said that other projects under quick win plan involves commercial projects that partner with investors to look at developing pre-existing industries or creating in the region.

"Some of commercial projects will will be on strengthening Water Bottling, Gold Bougainville technical Refinery, Savings and Loans,

in other parts of PNG, establishment of Special Economic Zones, tourism also promotion and hubs," he said.

Meantime, Economic Sector ministriesanddepartments in Bougainville will continue to progress and required to facilitate the projects.

"All these initiatives are imperative for a sound foundation for future economic growth," he

these explained that the key focus economy. Bougainville institutional covering and administration to Property Development regulate and monitor all nation," he said.

in Bougainville and matters in the economic sector.

His Ministry will continue develop Bougainville's economic the improve establishment operationalization and of regulatory bodies in the economic sector and progress implementation resolve any policy issues of the quick win plan to ensure the government is implementation of these in the required financial position to support future larger investments.

Minister challenged and called on all sectors of Government, people and groups of Speaking on his Bougainville, to work business opportunities in Ministry's priorities over with his Ministry and the underdeveloped industries the remaining months Economic Sector to plan of 2021, Minister Nisira and raise Bougainville's

"Let us raise the capacity economic indicators that legislation, promises a Bougainville capacity which is in a position to effectively and efficiently Bougainville Petroleum, ensure a full functioning manage its own economic governance system to affairs as an independent





## OFFICE OF THE CHIEF SECRETARY

#### MR SHADRACH HIMATA

Bougainville Administration realigns priorities to implement independence-readiness

reetings UBougainvilleans and also public servants across our region.

As Acting Chief Secretary of the Bougainville Public Service, I once again bring to you all an update on the work that the administration is progressing towards our independence-ready mission Service Independence-ready for Bougainville.

A series of workshops were held in the months of current BSDP then craft out September to mid-October this the Bougainville Independence and the Department Heads (BISDP) 2022-2026. of the Public Service through approach.

third quarter Management The Performance Management Review is an ongoing governance. So far, all done in cooperation with the Acting Chief Secretary

towards implementation of through joint efforts by the Government, the Bougainville Strategic Departments, Development Plan (BSDP) Strategic 2018-2022.

From the BSDP Review, a Public Service Independence-Readiness Induction workshop was held. The objective of Project team. the workshop was to form the whole-of-government Public all

As Chief Secretary, my whole-of-government Office will provide overall leadership to the Public The workshops commenced Service Independence-Ready Committee and coordinate strategic input by all sectors. Review for all Departments in These key sectors include Bougainville, Nissan/Atolls May God bless us all. the Bougainville Public Service. social, economic, law and justice, infrastructure and

Research and Planning Bougainville Independence Mission Advisory Team and the Public Service Transformation

Through open collaboration, sectors are now geared towards delivering Committee. This Committee Bougainville's independence will then lead the review of the no earlier than 2025 and no later than 2027.

To our public servants and year, spearheaded by my Office Strategic Development Plan community governments in the districts, I wish to inform you all here that following the sector consultations at the headquarter level; the Independence Committee Secretariat will support regional consultations from South and Central and North Bougainville.

These consultations will be SHADRACH HIMATA

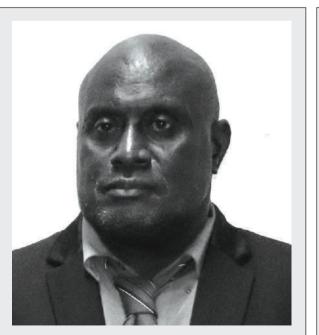
process to measure progress Sectors have been consulted Department of Community Bougainville Independence-Ready Community Committees, Secretariat, Governments, Office of the Vice Minister for Bougainville Affairs and Bougainville Regional Member and the three National Bougainville MPs for North, Central and South

> It is the intention of my Office to consult Bougainvilleans on mainland PNG, and build relationships with development partners. The ultimate goal of the Bougainville Independence Strategic Development Plan 2022-2026 is to guide a One Bougainville Plan, One Bougainville Budget and One Performance Management System – all geared towards Independence.

## New Ministers sworn in for Health, Police and Public Service



HON. JOSEPH MONA Member for Lule Constituency Minister for Public Service



HON. THOMAS TARII Member for South Bougainville Veterans Minister for Health



HON. EMMANUEL CARLOS KAETAVARA Member for Baba Constituency Minister for Police





#### **HON.ISHMAELTOROAMA**

President and Minister responsible for Inter-Government Affairs, Media and Communication

My ucai Bougainvilleans, welcome to my second column in the Bougainville Bulletin.

In my last update, I gave you an overall picture of Papua New Guinea. my government's vision and the priorities under each and every one of my Six Point Strategy.

has been made by this Government since then.

Political Control, we have made great strides following the Joint Consultation and Joint Body Supervisory meetings held so far.

In May we had the first Joint Consultation the National where I presented the Bougainville position position stated the year 2025 as the year for Declaration for Independence.

Consultation with the National Government in Industry Wabag, both sides agreed for a political settlement for Bougainville to be determined 'no earlier than 2027'. A joint implemented by both Acting Chief Secretary. governments was also approved.

My people Bougainville, decisions are remarkable milestones for us, and history.

Government and the the independence-ready

dear international community initiative. very clearly, Bougainville will fiercely *These include:* pursue its aspirations for full sovereign powers and independence from

Having said that, us now has an enormous Significant progress responsibility to ensure we are ready.

As part of our efforts Under Strategy 1: towards independence readiness, government has placed particular emphasis on building Bougainville's economic capacity to generate internal revenue.

This is being done through the formulation of a macroeconomic model Government in Kokopo, that will create stable economic environment that generates revenue, to the Prime Minister. creates employment and establishes fiscal selfreliance.

Under this initiative, the Ministry During the second Joint Department Commerce, Trade & has begun several high impact economic development projects.

Letmealsoprovide you Introduction of selfthan 2025 and no later with some key updates on work progressed timeline that highlights under our Bougainville activities to be Administration led by the Within the

eleven months of this government, these several departments the Bougainville Administration it places us all in a very have begun work on crucial point in our development programs Lands Board that give effect to my It shows the National Six Point Strategy and

1. Department of Commerce, Trade and Industry: Developing high impact projects and formulating macroeconomic plan.

2. Department of Law and Justice: Shaping Bougainville Justice project expansion of the infrastructure and human resource capacity programs.

3. Department of Technical Services: Expansion of transport sector programs (road sealing and upgrades) and introduction of electricity project under a Bougainville **Utilities Company** 

4. Department of Health: Expansion of programs and continued management of COVID19 Pandemic

5. Department of Education: sustaining initiatives for institutions through SMEs, MOU signing with the Vudal University

of 6. Department of Lands: constituencies. Drawdown of powers and functions from the National Government and formation of the Bougainville

7. Drawdown of Public Service powers

8. Environmental Impact Assessment of Panguna by Rio Tinto and BCL

I have instructed called on all Ministers and their departments to start creating innovative means to effect change in their respective areas of responsibility.

This call has also been extended to all the other Constituency Members. We no longer have the luxury to procrastinate. Both the leaders and our people must unite and work hard, and it is our relationship duty as leaders to be at the forefront of this charge.

Mypeople of Bougainville, by now you may all be aware of the government-led initiative called the Bougainville Independence Ready Mission program.

government

My

on this embarked program beginning in April this year, under what is called the Trident Strategy. The internal prong of the Trident Strategy is a critical one which requires all Bougainvilleans to work towards independencereadiness right at

Bougainville The Independence-Ready Mission program is based on six benchmarks namely, Governance, Social Services, Rule of Law, Standard of Living, Economic Development and Human Resource God Bless us all.

Development.

These are the key benchmarks that must focus on internally to ensure we are independence-ready across all sectors.

The Bougainville Independence-Ready Mission calls patriotism from every Bougainville to work together with Government to prepare us all for independence.

All Bougainvilleans must get on-board this mission because it is a strategic mission of service, capacity and building Bougainville internally, nationally and internationally.

Constituencies have completed their launchings and inductions of the Mission. The next steps now are most critical for us all as this is where the real work begins – we must ensure we progress the constituency programs to meet the six benchmarks.

I want to make it clear again that Independence is our right and it is our destiny which we have earned through our blood, sweat and tears. the family and ward My people, stand with levels across our 33 me as your President and Government, and let us work together to achieve our ultimate goal.

> I look forward to providing more updates of our independence mission in the next Edition.

Bougainville news

## **Bougainville attains Land powers** from National Government

ervice in the land sector Bougainville has now been made easier following the full draw down of all powers and functions for Land Administration from the Government the Autonomous B o u g a i n v i l l e available customary land Government.

President hailed the drawdown of powers as a momentous event in the history of Bougainville.

"I am pleased to acknowledge and bear witness to the successful working relationship between both governments to independent management of its own land affairs the Bougainville wav." Toroama said.

Sawa in his remarks during and signing ceremony in the event as a milestone Buka, stated that land is the foundation of any form of development in Bougainville, and the Basil drawdown of land powers is now allows Bougainville national to now manage its own must devolve as much lands affairs.

delivery Bougainvilleans work closely with his Department when dealing with any land issues going forward.

He said that state land in Bougainville is scarce so people must work together with the government to make to enable the government Toroama to develop and add value

Minister Sawa further ABG in its announced that his Department is also in the process of developing the Bougainville Lands Act.

"My department is working on the Lands Act - the act is a homegrown Lands Act that Bougainville's is being developed to address issues that are now that we give to unique to Bougainville,"

ABG Lands Minister Lands John Rosso, was also in attendance of this event in Buka. In his remarks, he described achievement for both Board for Bougainville governments.

HesaidthattheMarape- Critchley, government adamant that the government powers as possible in line Patrick He appealed to all with the timelines and Clement Sipara.

to agreements between both governments.

> The signing ceremony included the devolution of powers and functions of land administration powers, and uplifting of moratorium on the land rentals in the region so ABG can start to collect rentals on the state leases throughout the region.

"This will greatly assist and enhance the revenue collection methods. ABG will now have its first ever regional land board to be established This is on top of the Physical Planning board which has already been established," he said.

"With these powers you, it makes you solely responsible and National Minister for accountable for your own

> The event also saw the swearing in of the Land Board Members. The newly established Land will be chaired by Robert with other members including Henry Agnes Titus, Stalei, Ralph Christan, Nukuitu, Albert Baria





## ABG receives full HR powers

 $A_{
m of}^{
m BG}$ Department Personnel Management Administrative Services witnessed the drawdown of remaining powers and functions from the National Department of Personnel Management in August this year.

This occasion marked the formal handover of the full transfer of remaining Human Resource Management functions to the Bougainville Public Service as part of fulfilling the Sharp Agreement signed by the two governments in February this year.

National Minister for the Department of Personnel Management Honorable Joe Sungi in down to us," he said. delivering his keynote address at the occasion said he was privileged to witness the historic and and challenged Bougainville the Public Service to take ownership and deliver.

"This is another to expectations. milestone achieved for This drawdown of Bougainville Service, however, it is the second for this comes with its own year since the Sharp responsibilities which agreement in February; you must take heed the first was the of. The full transfer of drawdown of powers powers is like a vehicle and functions from the given to you, I encourage National Department of you to use this powers Lands.

and functions to care for your public servants in Bougainville for prosperity in the public service journey," he said.

The ABG Minister for

Personnel Management Administrative and Services Honorable Emmanuel Carlos Kaetavara acknowledged the National Government for fulfilling the Sharp Agreement in finally transferring the powers and functions, however, meant achieving greater efficiencies.

"The transfer of powers and functions means achieving greater efficiencies and I think we have no excuses when these powers are drawn

He added that with great power greater responsibility the Bougainville Public Service was now challenged that the transferred powers and functions are performed

Public powers and functions

## Australia announces support package for improved electricity in Bougainville

ommunities Buka ✓and Arawa will soon see improved access to stable, clean and sustainable electricity.

The Bougainville Bulletin

This follows the announcement of upgrades to the PNG Power electricity grids in Buka and Arawa.

Australian Commissioner to PNG Jon Philp officially announced this support package recently in Buka, in the presence of ABG Minister for Technical Services, Dr Joseph Swuamaru, senior management of PNG Power Limited and the Bougainville administration.

electricity support package totaling K50million will be implemented over the next

eighteen months, and will see the delivering long term solutions for immediate hire of new generators stable power is provided for exploration into solar power. consumers.

the next month or two months, new generators on a hire basis, for both Buka and Arawa to make sure you have the power you need

"Once those are installed, we will buy new generators for both Buka and Arawa to make sure there is sufficient power, to make sure it's stable and it runs at all times," he said.

In addition to this, a feasibility study will be conducted to look at

the power needs in Bougainville. for Buka and Arawa to ensure This will include further

ABG Minister for Technical "We will hire immediately in Services Hon. Joseph Swuamaru acknowledged the support and partnership of the Australian government.

Minister Swuamaru now," said High Commissioner highlighted that Bougainville continues to face significant challenges in its physical infrastructure, however Bougainville must ensure that it invests in developing its own resources to ensure that there is sustainability in donor-supported programs such as this for the constituency and ward levels. energy sector.

"We should invest in developing our capabilities so that we sustain this support. That means investing in human resources, that means improving management," he said.

Minister Swuamaru further explained that development of an Energy policy for Bougainville is currently underway and looks at technology-neutral options such as solar, hydro, wind, geothermal for the energy sector. He said that the Energy policy will promote a decentralized design of energy generation, transmission and distribution so that generation units can be set up right at the



ICCC Commissioner Paul Ain (left) and ABG Vice President and Minister for Commerce, Trade and Industry Patrick Nisira after the MoU signing in Buka.

Government and the Competition Commission signed Memorandum of Understanding recently in Buka, which now marks the beginning of the drawdown of full powers watchdog to the ABG.

The drawdown process business," he said. falls under the SHARP

ABG Vice President

a very significant occasion for Bougainville and for both governments to work together to protect Bougainville.

"Our consumers in Bougainville deserve the the consumer best – without consumers ICCC was established

Agreement signed by protection must cover the Prime Minister, and the Governments of pricing and also quality is basically the bridge Bougainville and Papua of goods and services between consumers and New Guinea in May this offered by businesses in businesses as well as the the region, among others.

Minister Minister for expressed his support Commerce, Trade and of this process, saying are to regulate the prices,

Autonomous Industry Hon. Patrick that going forward; his ■ Bougainville Nisira says this signing is Department will work closely with the ICCC to ensure the MoU is marks the way forward implemented immediately and effectively.

ICCC Commissioner consumer affairs in Paul Ain said that this signing was an important activity for the ICCC.

He explained that the we won't have any as part of the reforms He said that this Morauta when he was main regulator of the Nisira economic sector in PNG.

"Our core functions

protect the consumers • Representing ICCC and deal with merges in any meetings in acquisitions," he explained.

"Consumer protection is a very big role we have in trying to protect the consumers from what the business community does. At the same time we try to meet in the middle and protect the consumers and make sure that the businesses does the right thing," Commissioner Ain said.

in PNG only receive the consumer protection functions from the ICCC, for Bougainville the MoU between both parties now paves way for all ICCC functions to be passed on to Bougainville over a period of time.

Under this MoU, the ABG's Department of Commerce, Trade and Industry's Business Development Officers can implement the following responsibilities of the ICCC which are:

line with the ICCC's roles, functions, powers and responsibilities

- Address consumer complaints and refer complaints to relevant government authorities and departments, should the complaints fall outside of ICCC's jurisdiction
- Conduct monthly price surveillance on declared goods such as rice, While other provinces flour and sugar; and
  - Conduct awareness and dissemination of information on PMV and Taxi fares, monthly fuel prices, interim and permanent banned products to stakeholders, traders and the general public.

The ICCC will facilitate training of these ABG officers covering areas such as what to do when dealing with consumer complaints and attending to price inspections of goods and services.

Vice President and Minister for Commerce, Trade and Industry

ougainville has the in Buka. **D** potential to become a strong local economy that is recognized nationally and internationally.

ABG Minister for Commerce, Trade and Industry Hon. Patrick Nisira said this when speaking on Trade Investment in

Minister Nisira had recently announced that 'Bougainville is Open for Business' where he also explained the process involved for interested investors to follow when thinking of investing in Bougainville.

Bougainville The Bougainville during the Inward Investment Board August parliament session will be the authorized

# ABG outlines plans on trade and investment in Bougainville

into Bougainville.

"The Inward Investment Board has been in operation since June and has had 2 meetings thus far, and has been processing more than 30 applications of interested investors.'

"This is mechanism that the ABG and the Department of Commerce, Trade and Industry will administer to manage foreign and local businesses authorized to set up in Bougainville," he explained.

House that any companies

Bougainville.

He said that all past being established but fail repeated under his watch.

"This government and my office will not allow such things or repetition to happen again as we are putting stringent measures to ensure that the government support and funding is not Nisira assured the abused," he emphasized.

ABG President Hon.

body to analyze all foreign or investors who do Ishmael Toroama gave investment applications not meet the required his support for this saying standards under the that while Bougainville Bougainville ABG's Inward Investment has enormous potential Act will be disqualified for economic growth, it and ordered to leave needs credible investors to help develop its resources.

"I want to practices of businesses the people that my government will not to progress, will not be politicize any investment on Bougainville but we will let the Bougainville Inward Investment Act of 2018 and the responsible agencies to govern and regulate all foreign investments in Bougainville," Toroama

## Bougainville cocoa among top 50 in international competition

▲ sample of Bougainville 235 cocoa beans. Cocoa beans has been recognized among the top 50 in by the Department's Project

ABG Department of Primary clearly that the quality of cocoa Industries at its research station in Bougainville is greatly acknowledged the research own name with support from in Kubu, Buka, and were improving. submitted to this year's Cocoa of Excellence Competition in Paris from the Australian Center cocoa to be recognised globally, Mr Butubu said

Coordinator James Butubu The samples are grown by the and said that the results show farmers in Bougainville.

where it was judged alongside for International Agricultural

Research for in assisting to farming more profitable to The samples were submitted improve cocoa production and quality, market access and healthy living for smallholder the Department of Primary

Butubu and said the partnership has our partners. We look forward He acknowledged the support paved the way for Bougainville to the final judging in October," ultimately making

smallholder farmers.

"This is the first time Industries submitted samples also to the competition under our

## Bougainville Tourism Promotion Authority to be established

■ Bougainville Tourism

Commerce, Trade and Department of Community he said. Industry Hon. Patrick Development, Nisira, announced this Directorate of Tourism also announced that the recently saying that tourism is a key focus area for his Ministry.

"Tourism development continues to be a focus area for my Ministry as it is a

with Bougainville

Promotion Authority. "To enable an effective held in August at Panakei

Plans to establish the quick-win sector," he said. coordination of this sector, Currently the Ministry it is critical to have a Promotion Authority is is looking at merging tourism entity aligned and the Directorate of Arts delivering on programs ABG Minister for and Culture under the with other stakeholders,"

Meanwhile, the Minister under the Department of Mona Festival will be held Commerce, Trade and in September this year. Industry to create the This will follow the staging Tourism of the Siwai Tourism and Culture Show that was

in the Siwai District.

Minister Nisira said that it is anticipated that these two cultural events will be

turned into annual iconic events for Bougainville in the future.

## Shaping Bougainville Justice project: A model for other sectors

The establishment of a policy and **L** unique law and justice development system for Bougainville is underway following the endorsement of the Bougainville Justice model by the recent Joint Supervisory Body meeting in Wabag Ombudsman, police and in July.

The Bougainville Bulletin

The Shaping Bougainville

designed the ABG to establish Bougainville's own law and justice services, including the judiciary, justice administration, corrective services.

Justice and Chairman the excellent work done Bougainville lower courts specific law and order of the Bougainville Law by the ABG's technical which will be equivalent needs," he said.

project Mechanism Kearnneth comprehensive work plan Nanei expressed his for the establishment gratitude to the ABG's of Bougainville's own efforts so far in the in partnership with the process. "The recent

endorsement of the Shaping Bougainville

National Coordinating structures JSB Mechanism," he said.

legislative and Justice Coordinating team in developing a to the national district court and village courts.

"Establishing Bougainville law and technical team for their law and justice services, justice sector involves designing administrative new services but also The first step under developing the content Justice the endorsed work plan is for ABG legislation that ABG Secretary for project speaks highly of the establishment of the will meet Bougainville's

## **Eivo Torau takes ownership of development**



ABG Minister for the law and order back what belongs to the Justice and Bougainville issues in Bougainville government and urged Independence Mission and this event was a Implementation historic moment and to do the same for Ezekiel Masatt called on the law people of Eivo-Torau to Bougainville. take ownership of their votes for independence people to be aware returning the state land by taking care of the of their 98% vote for and in doing so, this will Correctional Services independence facility that will be re- challenged to them to Bougainville and I call established at Kuveria taketheleadin preparing on other constituencies in Central Bougainville.

made whilst statement breaking Memorandum CS facility recently.

Minister and Legal Services was Torau constituency to finally happened.

step towards addressing development purposes and order in in Bougainville.

ensure that the CS officiating at the ground facility is re-established Bougainville and cry the Bougainville.

understanding to re- Kuveria Landowners establish the Kuveria representative Daniel two years since the CS Busula shared similar facility was destroyed Masatt sentiments and called and after nine months said the Autonomous on the landowners of of negotiations, the Bougainville Bove, Tarara and Vito reconciliation Government through the villages and people of signing of MOU to re-Department of Justice Kuveria in the Eivo- establish this facility

support the government in this journey.

"CS facility was built on state land and we destroyed this important institution during the crisis so now it is our responsibility to ensure that we live up to this MoU we signed and look after this institution," he

He thanked people ttorney General and working at addressing for willingly giving

> "Eivo-Torau we have He reminded the done the right thing by and bring development into for independence by throughout Bougainville this working together to to do the same. How can ceremony, and maintained to for independence when and serve the people of we cannot give our land to the government?" he Co-chair of the challenged.

> > It has been thirty



Police Minister to introduce Bougainville Police Force Bill in next parliament

**new** Bougainville Police Bougainville introduced in the next parliament sitting.

for South Bougainville government madetheannouncement ministerial statement Bougainville. during the August session of the House.

passed; this Act will completely remove he said.

Service and National Constabulary.

The Bill will also see the changes to the current Force Bill will be Service from being service-oriented support agency to being Former Minister for a strong, powerful Police and Member and effective arm of Veterans, Thomas Tari primary responsibility is the enforcement when delivering his of law and order on

Tari said that law and order is a public "Mr Speaker in concern especially in the next sitting of Bougainville's quest this House, I intend for independence and to introduce a bill the introduction of this called the Bougainville Bill aims to address Police Forces Act. If these concerns across all levels.

In debating the the application of the Ministerial Statement, National Police Forces other Members of the Act on Bougainville," House spoke in support of this new Police Key changes in this Force Bill, saying new Bill will include the that it is timely and structural relationship that the government between the current must ensure this new Bougainville Police structure is provided the with the capacity and Royal funding support it Papua New Guinea requires to perform its functions effectively.

## TOROAMA - NISIRA GOVERNMENT | 2020 - 2021 Highlights

## MARKING ONE YEAR ANNIVERSARY

Tpon the inauguration of the Fourth Bougainville House of Representatives, President Hon. Ishmael Toroama, announced his government's Six Point Strategy which are:

- Strategy 1: Political control of our destiny
- Strategy 2: Economic growth and control
- Strategy 3: **Administrative control**
- Strategy 4: Mobilizing private sector and civil society 2.4. Completion of
- Strategy 5: Long term vision and planning
- Strategy 6:

**International relations** 

Under these high level strategies, the Toroama-Nisira government in the past year has embarked on several activities that begin to lay the foundation for growth on the political, administrative and socioeconomic fronts. These achievements further reflect the Toroama-Nisira government's bold commitment to the Bougainville

## 1. STRATEGY 1: POLITICAL CONTROL OF OUR DESTINY

Independence Mission.

1.1. Joint Supervisory Body meeting (Arawa, February 2021) 1.2. Joint Consultation Body meeting (Kokopo, May 2021) 1.3. Joint Supervisory Body meeting (Wabag, July 2021) 1.4. Establishment of Constitutional Planning Committee (CPC) 1.5. Constituency-based Independence -ready Strategy 1.6. Public Service Independence-ready Strategy 1.7. Establishment of 4x Regional Development Authorities

## 2. STRATEGY 2: **ECONOMIC GROWTH AND CONTROL**

2.1. High impact economic projects 2.2. Transfer of K30million to ABG from Internal





Revenue Commission 2.3. SME Training conducted for first batch of trainees to be Trainers of Trainees socio-economic baseline survey to provide basis for better economic intervention programs

## 2.5. Progress of tax-related matters including:

- Custom Import Duties
- Rural Development Initiative (consultations ongoing to reduce rate of corporate income tax)
- Payment of K40million BCL tax
- Customs duties and export levies owed to Bougainville
- Proposed amendments to Sales (Beer and Cigarettes) Act 2021
- Proposals for Road Users Tax and withholding taxes on landlords and hire car owners

## 2.6. Progress of mining sector related matters including:

- Mining Sector Regulation (Tenement Administration)
- License approval process for Manetai **Limestone underway**
- Small Scale Mining Regulation (MoU with PNG Ports and NAC is being developed to monitor ports for illegal gold)
- Clan mobilization and clan leadership identification exercise for Panguna **Mine Redevelopment**
- Transfer of all Bougainville historical and geological resource data from **National Government Mineral Resources Authority to Bougainville**

## 2.7. Progress in Land matters including:

- BEC approval of moratorium lifting and collection of lease rentals on properties in Bougainville
- ILG for Bana Special Economic Zone and Voluntary Customary Land Registration awareness completed with Phase 2 of the project underway for completion.
- Creation of new Bougainville Land Act

## 2.8. Progress in Primary **Industries including:**

 Memorandum of Understanding signed on Tonelei Agro-forestry



Project and dialogue with National Forest Authority (NFA) in motion

- Cocoa Levies transfer to ABG in discussion stage
- Construction of Bougainville Agriculture Regulation Authority (BACRA) building
- Draft Food Security policy under review
- Partnership with Kokonas Indastri Koperesen (KIK) established for joint collaborative activities field extension and capacity building
- Partnership with private sector and Bougainville Regional Member in E-Didiman project for Fresh Produce Markets and market access through land and
- shipping transportation Memorandum of Understanding with National Fisheries

Authority under review • 18 farmers, teachers and school leavers from

Bougainville graduated in the past 6months at the National Fisheries College, Kavieng.

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#### 3. STRATEGY 3: **ADMINISTRATIVE** CONTROL

- 3.1. Administration support to the Joint Technical Team and Joint Supervisory Body meetings 3.2. Secretariat Support to BEC endorsed **Ministerial Committees**
- Foreign Affairs and International Trade Ministerial Committee
- Debt Servicing and Financing Ministerial Committee
- Constituency-based Independence Ministerial Committee
- COVID-19 Public Health Ministerial Committee

3.3. Establishment of Bougainville Strategic Research and Planning Secretariat 3.4. Transfer of outstanding National Public Service Powers 3.5. Drawdown of Lands Powers and Functions and establishment of Bougainville Lands Board 3.6. Creation of new Bougainville Land Act 3.7. Restoration of the Joint District Budget **Priorities Committee** 3.8. Strengthening and Shaping Bougainville Law and Justice system 3.9. Bougainville Police Service

- Medium to long term planning for the Bougainville Police Service underway with focus on increasing personnel in the 13 districts
- Recruitment of personnel underway to increase personnel to 1000
- Plans to incorporate the Community Auxiliary Police into the structure for proper coordination and control
- Work in progress to legislate to develop a Bougainville

Police Force Act and Bougainville Firearms Act with the aim to allow Bougainville to regulate, monitor and enforce law and order effectively in Bougainville

#### 3.10. Education

- New Bougainville Education Board sworn in and in operation
- Bougainville Teaching Service Administration office established
- MoU signing between ABG Ministry for Education and the University of Natural Resources and Environment (Vudal)

#### **3.11.** Health

- Progressing necessary processes to operate as an independent entity from the National Department of Health
- Projects implemented through collaboration and funding from ABG, National Government and donor partners over the last 6 months including improvement of 2 health centers in North Bougainville, improvement of 1 health center in Central Bougainville, construction of
- isolation facility at Wakunai • Completion of 2 health clinics at Wakunai and Tinputz respectively with support from DFAT
- Commenced construction of the Arawa School of Nursing 3-in-1 building and residential facility
- Commenced ongoing COVID-19 vaccination program for frontline health workers, essential workers and key partners in North, Central and South Bougainville
- Progressing plans to build a 250-bed referral hospital in Arawa
- Implementation of regionwide immunization program managed by the Catholic Health
- Installation of new solar direct drive (SDD) vaccine fridges in more than 20 health facilities to improve management and storage of vaccines
- Rollout of WASH program with support from World Vision 3.12. National Census 2020 (though this program is being



delayed nationally, the ABG is committed to ensure it happens in Bougainville as part of our independence-ready efforts) 3.13. Technical Services

- Register of government infrastructure and assets and improvements to Transport/ Fleet Management underway
- Civil Works Services to undergo growth and capacity building
- Bougainville Power Supply - to be managed under a Bougainville power entity who will manage fuel supply and other related costs of thermal power plant maintenance
- Information and Communication Technology MOU signed with the National Department of ICT to progress ICT services in Bougainville.

## 3.14. Media and Communication

- Proposed project to increase communications via radio improvement and infrastructure upgrade
- Increased engagement with government and people via whole-of-government approach to communications
- Progress underway for the drawdown and development of relevant policies for the Libraries and Archives Act.

## 3.15. Disaster Emergency and Response

 Progressing with refurbishment and upgrading of its facilities that are essential to search and rescue operations

## 3.16. Office of the **Bougainville Electoral Commissioner**

- Conduct of the 2021 Community Government Elections
- Conduct of the 2021 By Election for Atolls Constituency



## 4. STRATEGY 4: **MOBILIZING PRIVATE SECTOR AND CIVIL SOCIETY**

The private sector remains

the driver of economic development in Bougainville. In the post-crisis period, local businesses took the risk to invest in our economy and some of them remain successful to this day. Through business regulation and policies, the Toroama-Nisira government is committed to creating a conducive environment for private sector led development that promotes investment confidence. Equally important are the civil societies who play a key role in nation-building and state-building. They play a critical role in mobilizing societies around common goals and interests. Some of these initiatives include:

- Health Partnerships to support and manage partner projects in Bougainville. The Bougainville Health Department manages this under its Health Partnership Act 2017 and ensures that all health projects are aligned to the government priorities.
- Mining and Energy Resources – Learning from the Panguna experience, the **ABG Mining Department** is currently conducting stakeholder mapping of all landowners issues to form a holistic approach to greater benefit-sharing for Bougainville. Landowners remain the cornerstone and rightful owners of natural resources in Bougainville.
- Business Associations the Associations are being strengthened across the three regions through established dialogue and partnerships. Whilst there is progress in government-business relations, work is being progressed to establish the right policies that promote and

facilitates incentives for local businesses in Bougainville.

## 5. STRATEGY 5: LONG TERM VISION AND PLANNING

- The Bougainville Strategic Research and Planning Secretariat (BSRPS) has been established to set the planning framework for Bougainville for the next 30 years.
- All sectors of the government are preparing plans to position Bougainville for nation and state building.
- All independence plans will reflect the Trident Strategy of independence at the local, national and international level.

## 6. STRATEGY 6: **INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

- Partnership with National Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade A Memorandum of Understanding is being developed to guide capacity building in bilateral, multilateral, protocol and other related divisions within the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade.
- Customs, Immigration and Quarantine Work is currently in progress for border surveillance with the Department of Community Government, the Bougainville Police Service and the Department of Health in the protection of border areas from any illegal activities happening across the boundaries of Bougainville.
- Bougainville Foreign **Investment Policy** A Foreign Investment Policy is currently being developed to assess and evaluate any foreign business interest and proposals into Bougainville.
- Development Partners A review and assessment of Development Partners in Bougainville is being done to look at the impact of the contributions of development partners to Bougainville over the years and ensure the priorities are geared towards preparing Bougainville for independence.

## Carving - A dying art

The art of carving handcrafts **⊥** is slowly dying out as modernization creeps into our society. This is according to an old carver, Michael Totovu, the last of the traditional carvers in the Lato area of South Bougainville.

In his late 70s, Michael wipes his face in the heat of the day, standing in front of his stall at the Siwaii Cultural Show, addressing show goers, especially the youngsters telling them about each piece of art displayed and why it is important to preserve the art when the Bougainville Bulletin approach him.

We asked about his art work on display to which he smiles and tries to explain each piece and at that moment we learnt that he is one of the last remaining carvers in the Lato area.

Michael learnt the art from his father at a very young age, growing up he never had the luxury of modern toys, books, etc however, he was surrounded by nature and his father gave him the best toys carved from wood.

"Papa bilong mi isave sapim pisin long diwai na givim mi long pilai wantaim. Sampla taim emi sapim spia na mi save pilai wantaim ol," he said.

And so began the journey of learning how to carve from his father. At that time, Michael's father did not have proper modernized tools to carve but he made use of his simple knife and axe and above all, his imagination to carve out beautiful works of

"To carve out an artifact whether it is a carving of a bird, a human being or whatever objects - one must first of all picture an image, focus on the image and start carving out the artwork







that you desire. You have to fully concentrate on the image to carve it well," Michael explained.

Intrigued by this we asked him how he comes up with the perfect image and what motivates him to carve the image and Michael explained that every piece of art must tell a story.

"Every piece of art tells a story – some pre-historic stories, legends and events are passed on to generations through singsings, storytelling, and written down in books, however, for us the carvers, our stories are captured in the art that we carve," he said.

He explained that before he carves he must think of a story, whether it is a story about

world war, a simple woman in a traditional attire carrying a basket and going to the garden and so forth. He must focus on one story and carve it out on the

Michael has carved so many arts," he said. artifacts out of which he has sold smaller artifacts such as wooden spoons, axes and knives however, the bigger artifacts have not been

the carving of two native men carrying a patrol box and an expatriate known as the kiap in the early pre-independence days walking behind the carriers. As he explained earlier, the carving of the native men carrying a and a basket and the carving of a man with his dog and spears tells a story of everyday simple living of local people in the village.

When asked why they have not been sold, Michael explained that they were not for sale and he teaching them to carve," Michael kept them for display in the hope that one day he would build a museum to put them on display to showcase them.

"I hope to build a museum one day to have these artifacts on display not only for public viewing but also to preserve younger generation to learn from our culture and pass on from generation to generation," he alive.

He added that such is only a big dream he has and this can become a reality if our leaders in the ABG and National Government can help the carvers to achieve them.

All things whether activities, events or projects have positive stories that also have challenges and Michael is no different as he shared that his biggest challenge

pre-historic times, the second is not having a proper house or facility to carve out his crafts as well as proper tools.

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"My biggest challenge is to have a proper building or facility to house my crafts and tools and a place where I can work on my

When asked what message he would like to share to the public and the leaders, Michael called on the government of the day to assist the local carvers and provide The big artifacts include a facility or local art school equipped with modern tools to teach the young generation of this important skills as their skills are slowly dying out.

"It is the responsibility of the government both at the National, ABG and Community patrol box tells a story of the Government level to contribute colonial era, whilst a carving of in preserving our cultures and a woman wearing a grass skirt traditions at all cost and I call on the leaders to support us in the community by building a museum or art school that can help us to display the arts we have and to help pass on the skills to the young people who attend by

> He added that modernization and technology have crept into our society influencing our lifestyle and therefore called on everyone in the society and communities to encourage the their elders whilst they are still

> Chief Michael thanked the organizers of the Siwaii Cultural show for giving him the opportunity to showcase his artifacts and hoped for similar shows to be done so that others like him would be able to attend.

If anyone is interested in purchasing an artifact, you can call Michael Totova on his mobile number **7234 5648** 



The Bougainville Bulletin Team met up with Bernard ▲ Manua from Oso in the Kopii Constituency, Siwai District. Bernard was one of the many local weavers who was at the recent Siwai Cultural Show held at the Panekei Mini Town in August this year. He is pictured selling baskets, food trays and placemats he made himself. Bernard says this skill of weaving was passed on to him from his elders in his village and he now uses this skill to weave baskets to sell and earn an income.















become an annual national

event, and called on the government to ensure roads are fixed to enable easy access by the public to such events. He says tourism has the potential to contribute greatly to Bougainville's economy and events such as the Siwai Show enables people's participation and contribution to building our economy in preparation for independence.

















## Public service inducted on Independence-ready Mission

**N**workshop educate the Bougainville and other senior public their Public Service on Mission.

The program is part of the overall Bougainville other provinces are not tasked to establish their Independence Mission strategy to incorporate the public service into the independence-ready mission, following on autonomy, and in the induction workshop, from the completion same way, start to put all departments will of the Independence- the foundations for that induction ready program for the thirtythree constituencies in Bougainville.

ABG Bougainville Independence Mission Hon. Ezekiel Masatt,

servants, that the role to different to that of the independence. induction public service in PNG.

> duties as public servants, trying to implement he said.

During the workshop,

↑ three - day in his address to the all Heads of Departments was public servants, told the in the Bougainville held to inform and Heads of Departments Public Service affirmed preparing the Bougainville of the public service in Bougain ville Independence Readiness Bougainville is very Public Service for

Further to this, all "Public servants in Departments have been doing what we are doing; Independence-Ready discharging on your core Committees within their respective departments.

Following review and finalize their independence nation," sectorial independence plans that will ultimately "This machinery is create the overarching critical; you play just as Bougainville Minister much a critical role as Independence Strategic the leadership," Masatt Development Plan 2022 -2027.



## Independence-ready constituency launches complete

The timeline for Government presenting independence given momentum to the Joint Consultations for Bougainville was region's independence with the National agreed to as 'no earlier preparations Government in May than 2025, and no later readiness initiative.

This Bougainville year.

political this year.

constituency then agreed to by has completed of independence independence all its Independence during the second Readiness Mission follows consultations in Enga Implementation Autonomous Province in July this for the thirty three

agreed ■ Bougainville's Independence as its timeline for a final has position during the first political settlement than 2027'.

sovereignty through The timeline was So far the ABG constituencies on

## Second Leaders Forum held to discuss next steps

at Malasang Village over the years. the Tsitalato of the Autonomous President

from the political level independence. and civil society were in attendance at the forum including President Ishmael Toroama and members of his cabinet Bougainville administration.

discussion at the forum signed Minister Hon. James September. Marape delivered in the National Parliament said that to the statement by signed members of the National both Parliament including are National MP's.

The Prime Minister Government agencies Bougainville. to fast track the Sharp Agreement.

obstacles that have government.

Bougainville.

in Bougainville have commitment established mobilizing levels.

The launches signify All constituencies each constituency's their Constituency resources to improve Independence-ready its socio-economic Committees to lead development according the preparation of the to their respective independence-ready unique features, as process at the ward Bougainville prepares for independence.

second delayed drawdown of ■ Bougain ville powers and functions Leaders forum was by the ABG from the convened in September National Government

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In response to Constituency, as part the Prime Minister, Ishmael Bougainville Toroama said that Government's Bougainville will still Independence Mission. remain steadfast in its Bougainville leaders course to attain political

President Toroama ABG committed to implementing the Peace and the Bougainville Agreement and the Sharp Agreement A key topic of and other agreements with was the ministerial Toroama government statement which Prime since its inception last

President Toroama the Joint Bougainville Communique issues and responses the Sharp Agreement recently governments essential the four Bougainville Bougainville's journey to independence.

President Toroama made it clear that the told those present at the National Government forum that despite the will not agree to challenges faced by the Bougain ville's ABG and Bougain ville political aspirations on he has not lost sight independence however of people's aspirations he urged National for an independent

He continues to urge unity, hard work and the The Sharp Agreement people's commitment dispenses much of the to supporting the

## JOINT CONSULTATION MEETING





On the Outcomes of the first Post-Referendum Consultations held at Kokopo, East

Whereas we acknowledge the requirements under s.342 of the Constitution for both the National Government and the Autonomous Bougainville Government to consult on

Whereas we jointly recognize that the first post referendum consultations (first consultations) have been held from 18th - 19th May, 2021 here in Kokopo, East New

We jointly acknowledge that the results of the Bougainville Referendum have been tabled in the first consultations and that the Bougainville people have voted 97.7% in favour of Independence.

We jointly appreciate the positions of both Governments on the Referendum results

We jointly direct the technical teams for both the National Government and the Autonomous Bougainville Government to:

- consult on the definition and process of ratification;
- identify Constitutional issues relating to the referendum result and the tabling of the consultation outcomes in the National Parliament;
- develop a Joint Roadmap on Post-Referendum Consultations; and fully implement the Sharp Agreement as a matter of priority.

We jointly agree that the second Post-Referendum Consultations will be held in Wabag, Enga on the margins of the Joint Supervisory Body meeting in June 2021.

Signed at Kokopo this 19th day of May 2021

Hon. JAMES MARAPE, MP Government of Papua New Guinea

Hon, ISHMAEL TOROAMA, MHR Autonomous Bougainville Government

The Government of Papua New Guinea (National Government) and the Autonomous Bougainville Government (ABG):

- Acknowledge the requirements of s. 342 of the National Constitution for both the National Government and the Autonomous Bougainville Government to consult on
- Acknowledge that the first consultation was held on 18th and 19th May, 2021 at Kokopo, East New Britain Province, and that the Referendum results of 97.7% choice for separate independence was tabled at this consultation;
- Acknowledge that the Bougainville Independence Consultation Team tabled in the Kokopo Consultation, the Year "2025" as the year for the Declaration of Bougainville's Independence
- Acknowledge that the Kokopo Consultations agreed to consult on a joint roadmap in the second consultation:
- Acknowledge that the second consultation was held in Wabag on 6th of July 2021;
- Consulted on the joint roadmap that will guide the post referendum process;
- Acknowledge that the process needs to be agreed upon to decide the final political

- 1. Continue to consult and develop clarity on establishing the constitutional and parliamentary pathway for the tabling of the results of the Referendum, the outcome of the consultation to give effect to the results of the Referendum and the outcome of the Consultations, and the pathway consequential to the outcome of the National
- 2. Take all actions necessary to process an end point which is the culmination of all the activities that flows from the constitutional amendments give effect to the National
- 3. Take immediate actions which are focused on the full implementation of the Bouoainville Peace Agreement subject to the National Constitution, with a focus on completing outstanding tasks under the pillars of the Bougainville Peace Agreement, including the implementation of the Sharp Agreement to support the economic growth of Bougainville to ensure that Bougainville is in a position to effectively and efficiently manage its own economic affairs in preparation for a political settlement.
- 4. Allow the National Government to undertake national consultations across Papua New Guinea on the outcome of the Referendum, noting that the constitutional amendments which would have been set in motion by the signing of this Statement will need to be enacted to give effect to Bougainville's final political status.
- 5. Determine a political settlement no earlier than 2025 and no later than 2027 guided by an agreed joint road map which is annexed to this Statemen



## **REFERENDUM RESULTS** IMPLEMENTATION ROAD MAP



Prepare Treaty 2026

## REFERENDUM RESULTS IMPLEMENTATION ROAD MAP



Report to 11th Parliamen Tabling of the results and outcomes of Consultations

2023

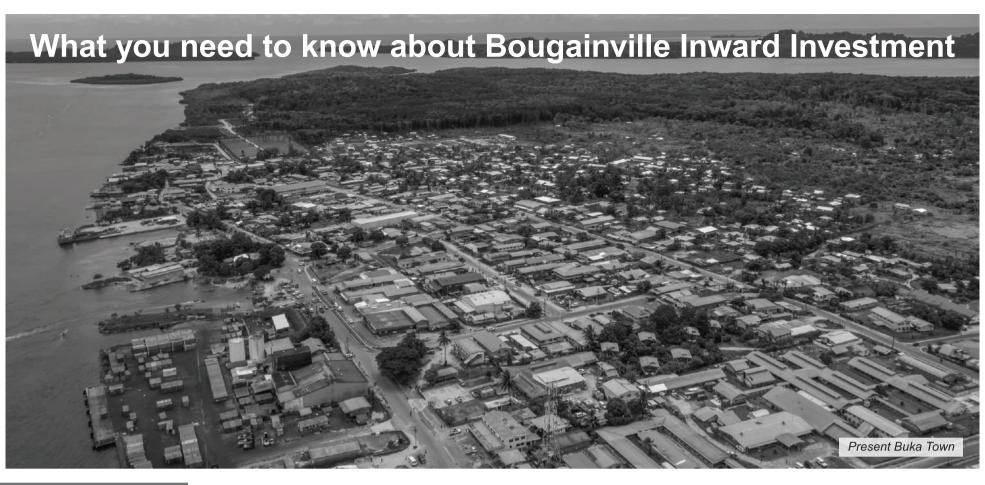
Comencement of PNG
Constitutional Assumption of s289 Powers

Implementation of Bougainville Constitutional Planning Bougainville Constituent Assembly considers and adopts Draft Bougainville Independence Constitutio

2025

2027 Assume all or Sovereign Powers

17



#### **ABOUT THE BOARD**

Bougainville Investment Board (the Board) provides oversight to the Department in relation to the inward investment framework and makes recommendations to the Bougainville Executive Council and the Minister.

Our vision is Economic for prosperity Bougainvilleans

## Our goals

- To enable Bougainville's economic prosperity through investment and trade approaches.
- To promote foreign direct investment and joint ventures.

## Responsibilities

Ensuring that proposed

investment is consistent with the principles of "responsible investment"

- Giving policy advice to the Minister, and implementing any policy directives relating to inward investment
- Making other recommendations to the Minister that concern sustainable economic development in Bougainville
- Making decisions on inward investment applications when the value of the investment or the income received each year is below K10 million
- Making recommendations to the Bougainville Executive Council on applications for inward investment that exceeds these thresholds.

## The Board

composition



- The Secretary (who is the Chair of the Board), ex officio;
- Five persons appointed by the Bougainville Executive Council by notice in the Bougainville Gazette, made on the recommendation of the Minister, at least 2 of whom must be women; and
- The Principal Legal Adviser, ex officio. The term of each Board member is three years from the date of appointment.

## **ABOUT THE ACT**

#### Introduction

The Bougainville Inward Investment (Amendment) Act 2018 establishes a framework for screening, approving andmonitoringinvestment by external investors into Bougainville. It is an integral component of business activities to Bougainville's broader economic and social development strategy, and has been designed to contribute to the following:

• Responsible inward investment into Bougainville;

- An accountable government sector; and
- A vibrant and productive private sector.

### **Purpose**

The purposes of this Act are to:

- 1. Enable inward investment and other specified business activities in Bougainville; and 2. Ensure that all inward investment and certain other specified business activities carried on, or into effect in Bougainville, are consistent with the principles of responsible investment, by:
- enshrining the principles of responsible investment; and
- establishing a process for licensing inward investment and specified ensure that they are consistent with the principles of responsible investment; and
- imposing conditions on inward investment and specified business activities to ensure that they will be carried out

consistently with the principles of responsible investment; and

 monitoring inward investment and specified business activities to ensure they are being carried out consistently with the principles of responsible investment.

#### **Definitions**

'Bougainvillean' means a Bougainvillean as provided for under Section 7 of the Bougainville Constitution, but does not include: a) a person who is not a citizen; or b) a person who has become a citizen under Section 67 (Citizenship by naturalisation) of the National Constitution.

'Business' means any activity which is carried on by any person, whether or not for a pecuniary profit, and involves or is intended to involve the supply of goods or services to any other person for a consideration; and includes any such activity carried on in the form of a business, trade, manufacture, profession, vocation, association, or club.

## **MISCELLANEOUS**

The Bougainville Bulletin

#### Regulations

The Bougainville Executive Council may make Regulations for all or any matter which may be prescribed under this Act.

#### **Prosecutions**

- 1. The Principal Legal Adviser may prosecute an offence under this Act in the name of the Autonomous Bougainville Government.
- 2. An action under this Act must be commenced in the National Court. 3. The National Court may, in an action brought under this Act
- a) award costs against any party or claimant other than the Autonomous **Bougainville** Government, which costs may be recovered from the party or claimant as a debt; and
- b) on application by the Principal Legal Adviser, order an external enterprise to cease the activity in the location the subject of the action until further order.
- 4. An order under Subsection (3)(b) must be subject to the condition

Cocoa nursery at Solos, Buka, Peit Constituency

that the Autonomous Bougainville Government is not liable for any loss of income or profit that may be incurred by the enterprise as a consequence of that order.

5. A fine imposed against an external enterprise as a result of an action under this Act must be paid to the Autonomous Bougainville Governmen and may be recovered from the external enterprise as a debt.

#### Offences & Penalties

- Undertaking investment or business without license (K10-100,000)
- Undertaking investment or business under reserved activity (K10-100,000)
- Failing to comply with the terms and conditions of a license (K10-100,000)
- Failing to comply with the act in other respect: Up to K25,000 (with provision for daily of K2,500 following conviction if the breach remains remedied)
- Failing to furnish information when required: K1,000 -K10,000
- Making false statement: K1m
- In addition, upon conviction a Court may also order that a

license issued under the act is revoked.

## **Board Responsible** Investment

#### Criteria

- Transparent and robust
- Bougainville laws and local customs are respected
- Landowners rights and interest are upheld
- The natural environment is protected
- The business structure are fair and allow opportunities for Bougainvilleans to participate
- Profit to contribute to the economic development of Bougainville

## **FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS**

## Who must apply for a License?

Any external enterprise seeking to make an inward investment or carry out a specified business activity on Bougainville.

## When does the amended Act commence?

From the date of commencement of the amending Act, no external enterprise shall begin to undertake inward investment, or carry on a specified business What is the criteria unless that activity, external enterprise holds a license.

2. Any external enterprise that has already commenced inward investment or that is carrying on a specific business activity shall application make an for a license within six months of the date of commencement of the amending Act.

### What are 'reserved' activities?

Licensing shall not be granted to an external enterprise to undertake a reserved activity, unless it is undertaken primarily for a charitable purpose:

- Agriculture, forestry and fishing, manufacturing
- Water supply, sewage, waste management and remediation activities
- Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motor accommodation and food activities
- Administrative and support service activities
- Arts, entertainment and recreation

## What are the application fees?

Form B registration fee: K5,000.00

Variation license fee: K3,000.00



## for granting a license?

In considering whether to grant a license to make an inward investment to carry on a specific business activity, the Board:

- Must determine whether the requirements in Section 34 are met
- May with any other person or persons, as they think appropriate
- Must grant a license if satisfied that the requirements in Section 34 are met, and
- Must decline to grant a license if not satisfied that the requirements in Section 34 are met.

## Requirements for application for license

An application for a license under this part must satisfy all of the following:

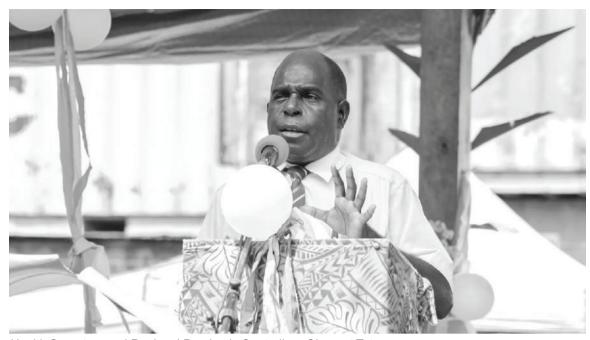
- be in writing
- be on a standard form made available by the Secretary from time to time
- address each of the factors outlined in section 35 and section 36
- be signed by each applicant, and any other party to the application
- be sent to the Secretary
- be accompanied by the relevant fee, unless this has already been paid.

**D** egional Pandemic Controller Bougainville and Health Secretary Clement Totavun, announced new measures Bougainville response to the rise in the COVID-19 and Delta Variant transmission across other parts of the country.

from Apart COVID-19 mandatory 'Niupela Pasin' measures of social distancing, wearing of face masks and frequent hand washing or use of hand sanitizers, new measures were also issued on travelling passengers into Bougainville from other provinces.

Mr Totavun explained that under the new measures all inbound passengers arriving in Bougainville through the airports and seaports must have a valid reason for travel, which includes:

• Students returning to their usual place of residence or returning to their educational institution (one-way tickets to be issued);



Health Secretary and Regional Pandemic Controller - Clement Totavun.

- Persons returning to their usual residence;
- Essential business travel;
- Seeking medical assistance and medivac;
- Emergency transport, but not limited to repatriation of deceased persons.

All inbound passengers are also required to produce a valid negative test result for COVID-19 and this must be presented to quarantine officials upon arrival in Bougainville.

"A rapid diagnostic test (RDT) or GeneXpert test must be done in the province of departure within 48 – 72 hours prior to boarding a flight to Bougainville," he explained.

These COVID-19 tests are now a mandatory requirement for travelling Bougainville, regardless of a person's vaccination status.

Other measures included the adoption of mandatory wearing of face masks in the following places:

zoos, and other similar facilities; Convention centres, arenas, stadiums, and other event spaces; and

galleries, museums,

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Government acilities.

Speaking on vaccination program, Secretary Totavun said that the Health Department has already begun the region-wide vaccination in Bouganville this includes advocacy in sessions communities about the COVID-19 vaccine.

"Vaccines are safe; they provide a good level of protection from the COVID-19 virus. I encourage our people who are 18 years and above to visit our hospitals and health facilities in the region and get the vaccine that is now available," he said.

Currently, the Johnson and Johnson vaccine and AstraZeneca vaccine is being administered in hospitals across Bougainville.

# TOLL-FREE 7446 0830 (AROB) or 1800200 (PNG

**66**If you care about yourself, Be vaccinated, and protect if you care about your yourself, protect your family, family, if you care about your protect your community and community and your country, protect our country." Clement you must get a test. Go to the Totavun, Secretary for Health health facility, get tested, know and Bougainville Regional your status and get the vaccine. Pandemic Controller

## Covid Vaccine Champions

Premises or any

which are used as a

place of business for

the sale or offering

for sale of goods or

a mall or similar

contains multiple

places of business;

• Health facilities;

• Churches,

Sporting facilities;

mosques, synagogues,

Community centres

recreational facilities;

temples, or other

including indoor

Libraries, art

places of worship;

structure which

services, and includes

portion thereof

66I encourage public servants of health in our region of responsibility. Your individual responsibility collective responsibility and Minister for Police.

to get the jab. Health is your Bougainville. Take the jab!" Hon. Emmanuel contributes Kaetavara Member for Baba



# B'ville youth camp promotes community leadership



Dleaders have come together to learn from political and community leaders about speaking up on youth issues within government and community.

Bougainville The Youth Federation (BYF) Transparency engaged International PNG (TIPNG) to deliver the training to 48 youth leaders from secondary schools and youth associations around Bougainville.

The camp gave youth leaders new skills to get involved in community governance and work was a privilege for young

ougainvillean youth with different levels of government to advocate for the needs and aspirations of young people and local communities.

> Participants heard from four inspirational speakers including Speaker of the Bougainville House Representatives Simon Pentanu, Women's Representative for North Bougainville Hon. Amanda Masono, Minister for Primary Industries Hon. Geraldine Paul, and film director Llane Munau.

BYF Chairman Augustine Teboro said it people to talk with leaders from all walks of life.

"The knowledge gained at this camp will enhance the role of young people in our communities.

"As young people, we must now take the challenge to go back into our communities and share what we have learnt and be an active member of our communities," Mr Teboro said.

In his keynote speech, Director Medley Koito, from the Department of Community Affairs spoke about the importance of youth participation communities and that the Autonomous Bougainville Government (ABG) in partnership with Australia was supporting many initiatives to develop youths and communities throughout Bougainville.

question and answer session with Hon.



Director Medley Koito (right) hands over certificate to BYF Chair Augustine Teboro as Bougainville Partnership's Isabel Koredong

Amanda Masono and film and Urban Council Chair director Llane Munau went on until late in the evening and participants Civic were left 'buzzing' from the experience. TIPNG facilitators said both sessions were "some of by TIPNG in partnership

Invited during the closing of the camp also included Government Department Edmund Bikinaa of the Bougainville Partnership Development and the and Arawa Town Mayor Australian Government.

the best ever".

Augustine Barkson.

The five-day Active Engagement program was held at Tunuru mission station in Arawa and facilitated with the Bougainville guests Youth Federation, the Autonomous Bougainville Community

# TVET Trade-skills Expo 2021

Tocational schools in Bougainville promoting self-reliance in preparation **V** held a three-day expo in Buka.

the public on the technical and trade need in the future. courses available at the various encourage enrolment and promote the

The expo was also a way of Wade Technical Secondary.

towards Bougainville's independence-The aim of the expo was to ready process, to produce the skilled provide an opportunity to inform human capacity that Bougainville will

Seven vocational schools across technical institutions in Bougainville, Bougainville participated in the expo including Buin STC, Koromira significance of technical and life skills Technical Vocational School, Tunuru Technical Vocational School, Bishop













# Works Department in Buka receives timely support for bi-annual games



National ■ Department Works office in Buka timely received donation of sporting uniforms for use in the bi-annual NGI Region Works Games in Manus in September.

The donation was made **RAIBRO** by Construction Ltd, a road construction company currently based in Bougainville engaged in a number of road works programs, including the

sealing and upgrade of the famous John Teosin Highway (Buka Ring Road). Provincial Manager for Bougainville Michael Matsi thanked RAIBRO

support.

HeexplainedthattheNGI DoW Games is usually staged in September Works to coincide with the national independence celebrations and the last games were held for the initiative and in Kimbe, West New

Britain in 2019.

**66**We never attended the Kimbe games in 2019 because of funding constraints and this time we want to get there in Manus and lobby for the next games to be hosted in AROB," he said.

